

# IBM 2010 POWER Announcements & Strategy

Danny Vandaele

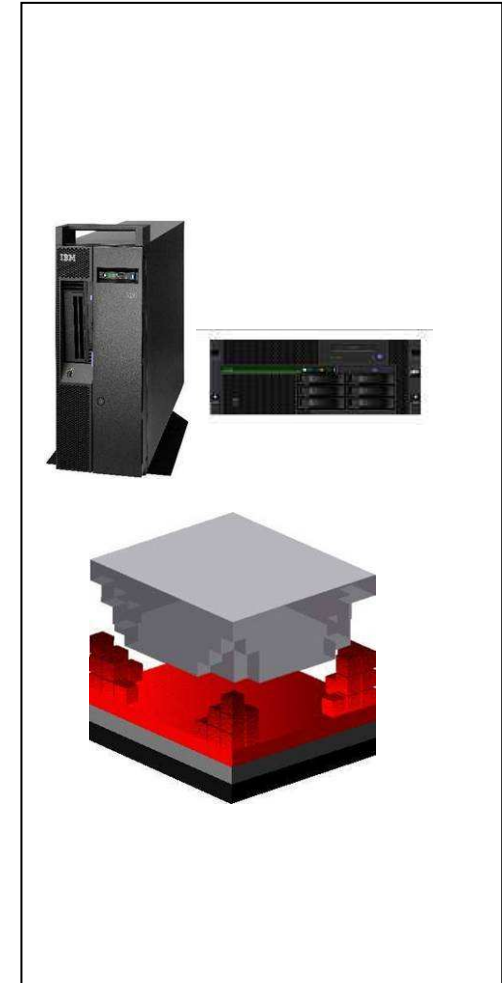
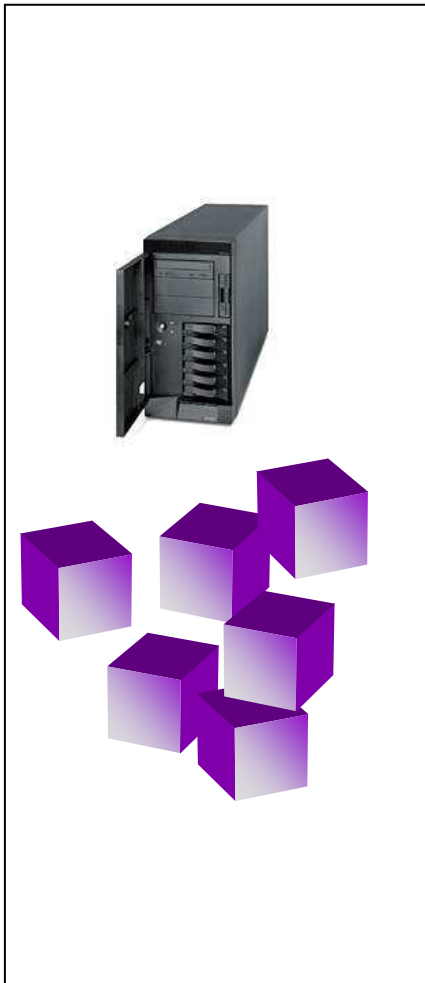


# POWER Strategy

AIX / Linux



IBM i (integration)



## How POWER responds to IT priorities

### Virtualization without limits

- ✓ Improve IT infrastructure efficiency
- ✓ Reduce cost and improve service
- ✓ Deploy applications faster



### Resiliency without downtime

- ✓ Manage business risk
- ✓ Ensure continuous operations
- ✓ Avoid financial exposures



### Management with automation

- ✓ Automate to reduce management costs
- ✓ Focus IT skills on business value
- ✓ Reduce energy costs



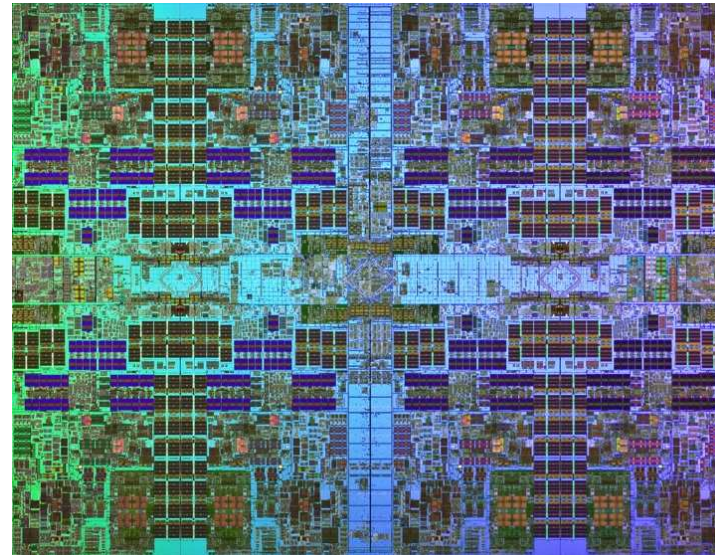
# POWER7 Approach to Energy Efficiency

## Three steps to approach efficiency by IBM

- ✓ **Reduce energy Usage through efficient IT (Utilization)**
  - ✓ Invest in Systems that give you :
    - More performance per core
    - More performance per watt
  - ✓ Leverage Virtualization and consolidation to increase system virtualization
  - ✓ Turn OFF what you are not using
    - EnergyScale technology
      - » Ability to power OFF processor circuit + PCI slots
      - » Throttle fan speed, Processor Voltage, Frequency
- ✓ **Know your energy usage (Monitoring)**
  - ✓ IBM Active Energy Manager
- ✓ **Energy usage must reflect business needs (Managing)**
  - ✓ IBM Active Energy Manager



## POWER7 Technology leadership



- ✓ 4, 6 or 8 cores per socket
- ✓ 3.0 to 4.25 GHz
- ✓ Up to 4 threads per core
- ✓ Integrated eDRAM L3 Cache
- ✓ Dynamic Energy Optimization

## POWER7 is Workload Optimization

Power Systems offers balanced systems designs that automatically optimize workload performance and capacity at either a system or VM level

### Seven Goals !!!!

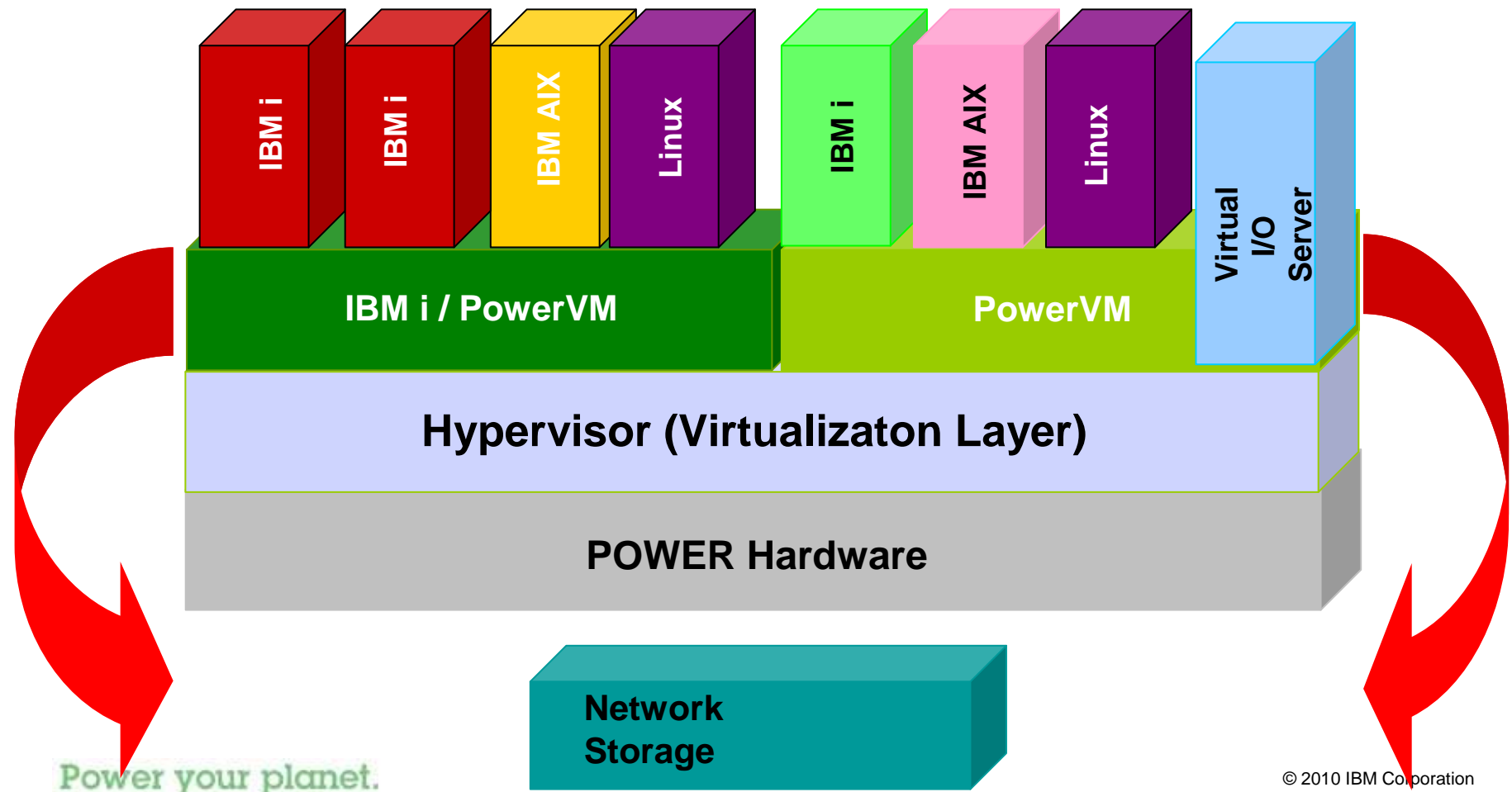
- ✓ **Intelligent Threads** utilize more threads when workloads benefit
- ✓ **Intelligent Cache** technology optimizes cache utilization flowing it from core to core
- ✓ **Intelligent Energy Optimization** maximizes performance when thermal conditions allow
- ✓ **Active Memory™ Expansion** provides more memory for SAP
- ✓ **TurboCore™** for max per core performance for databases
- ✓ **MaxCore** for incredible parallelization and high capacity
- ✓ **Solid State Drives** optimize high I/O access applications



Workload-Optimizing Features make POWER7  
#1 in Transaction and Throughput Computing

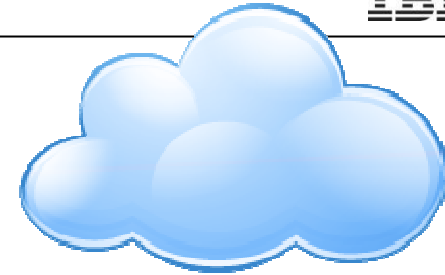


## POWER Intelligent utilization of Computing Resources



# Power Hypervisor

*for secure cloud computing.*



- ✓ **The PowerVM hypervisor is secure by design.**

IBM is the only vendor who designs the virtualized environment from bare metal through the hypervisor.

- ✓ **Power Hypervisor is part of our digitally signed firmware**

The strong cryptography makes it impossible to remotely install a modified filesset into the EPROMs (Erasable Programmable Read Only Memory) of IBM Power Systems.

- ✓ **Power virtualization including the hypervisor and the Virtual I/O server has been Certified for EAL4+ Common Criteria.**

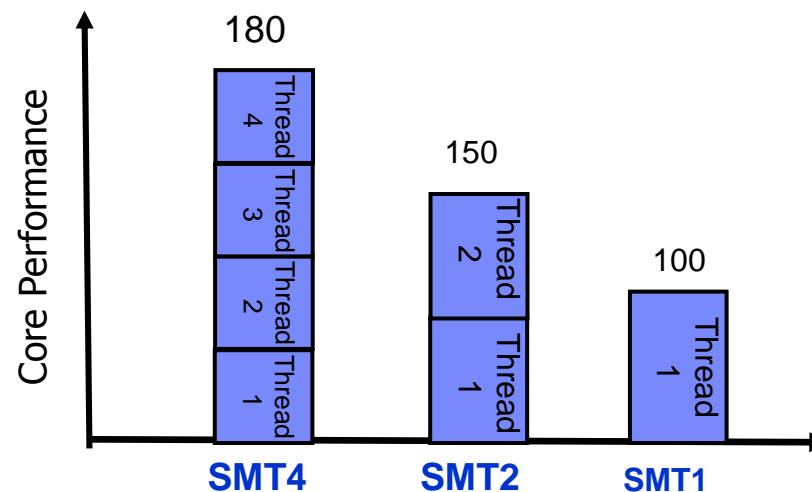
- ✓ **There are zero common vulnerabilities exposures (CVEs) reported against Power Hypervisor by [US CERT](#) or by [MITRE Corporation](#).**

Remember, zero is a number too ...  
a very good number in the Security domain.

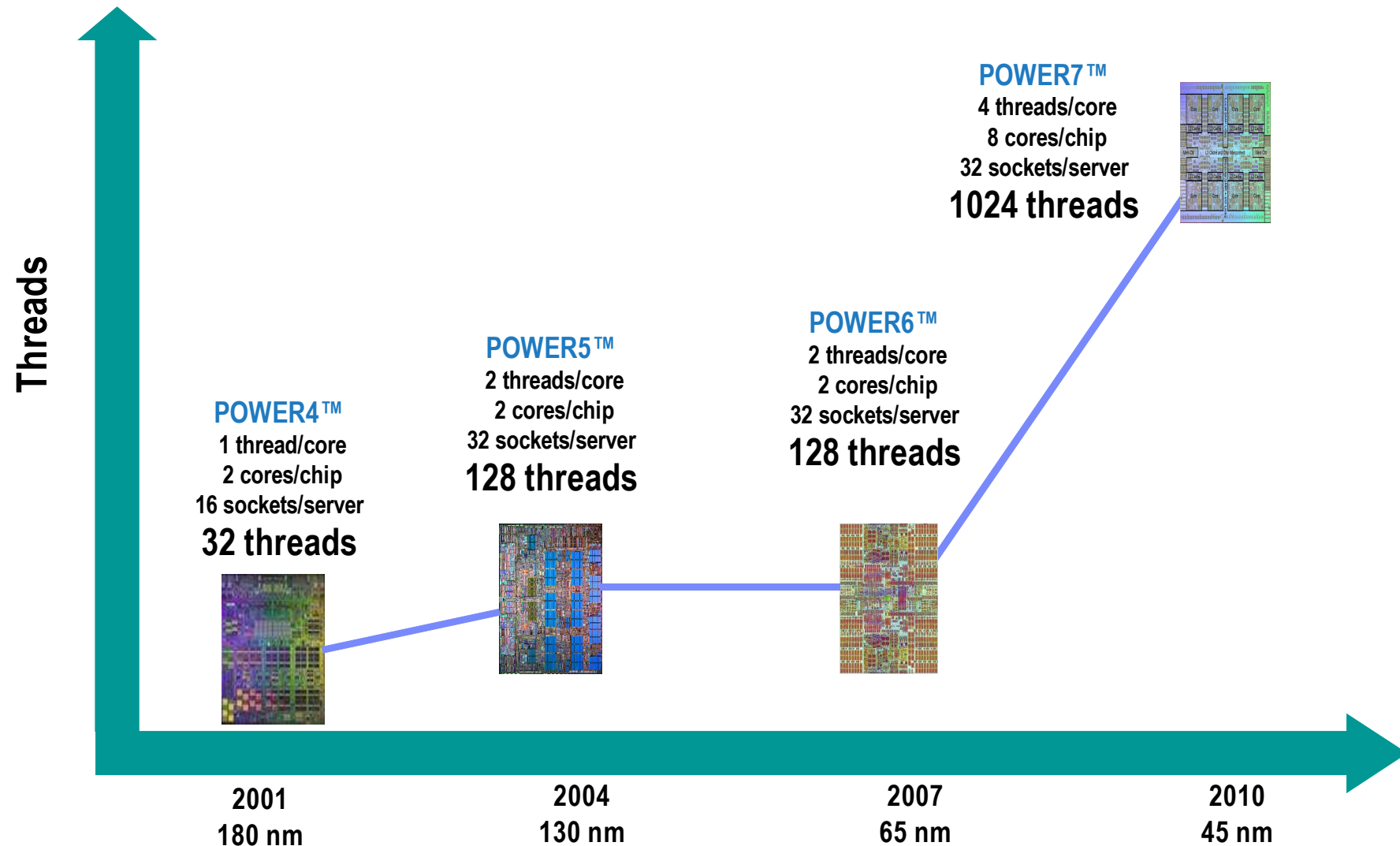


## POWER7 Intelligent Threads

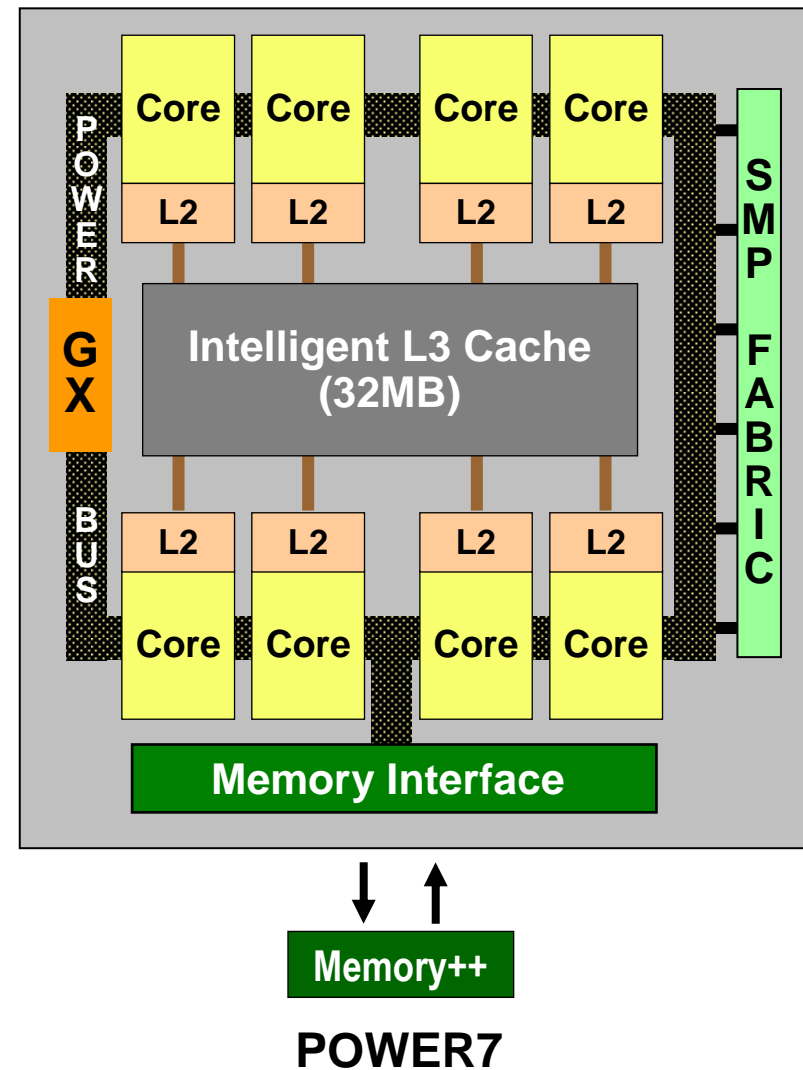
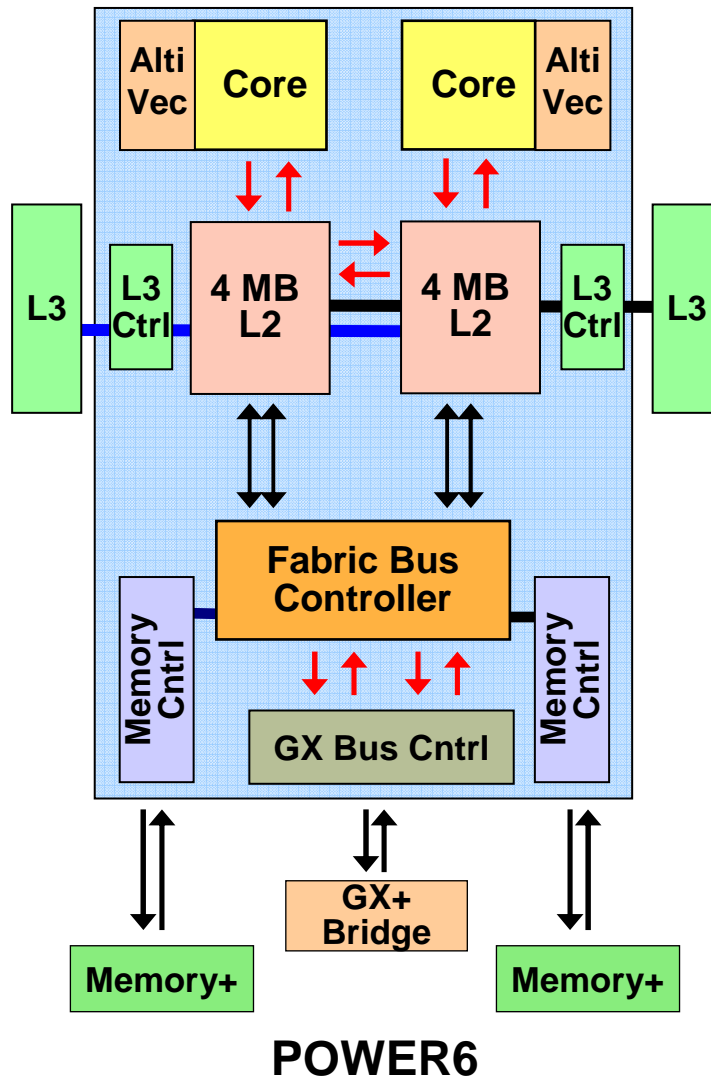
- Historically, applications have used homogeneous systems
- In reality, different pieces of code have different needs of performance
  - Applications which do not run in parallel
  - Insufficiently parallelized or legacy applications (e.g. serial transactions within a parallel OLTP system)
  - Parallel applications with load imbalance (e.g. dispatcher thread, shared memory bottlenecks)
  - Serial code segments of parallel applications (e.g. startup, checkpoints, garbage collection)
- POWER7 processor offers multiple modes to optimize workloads
  - Power System Software stack optimizes these modes for different workloads
  - In many cases the optimization is automated; in other cases admin can set manually



# In 2010 Power Systems Brings Massive Parallelism Mainstream

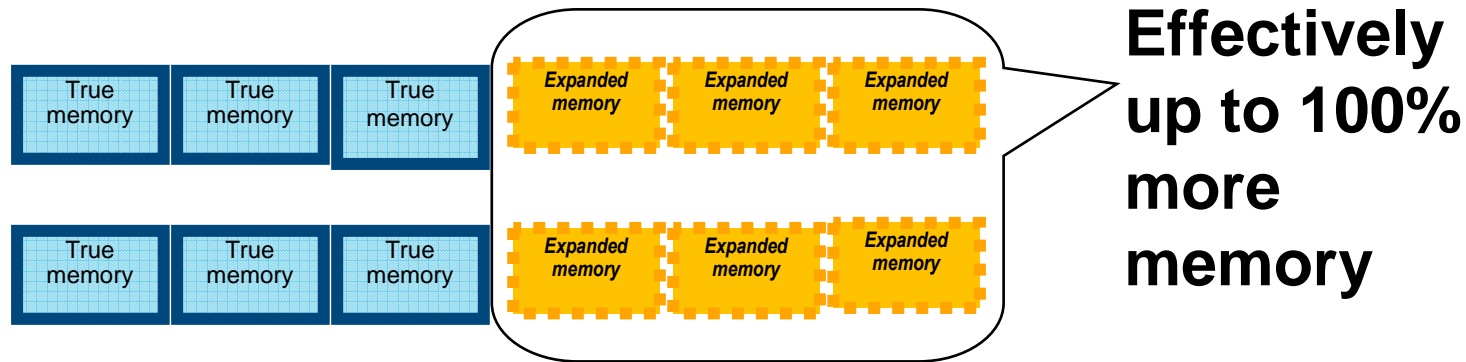


## Level 3 Cache is Virtualized on POWER7





## POWER7 Active Memory Expansion (AIX)



- ✓ Expand memory beyond physical limits
- ✓ More effective server consolidation
  - ✓ Run more application workload / users per partition
  - ✓ Run more partitions and more workload per server

# POWER7 Operational switch

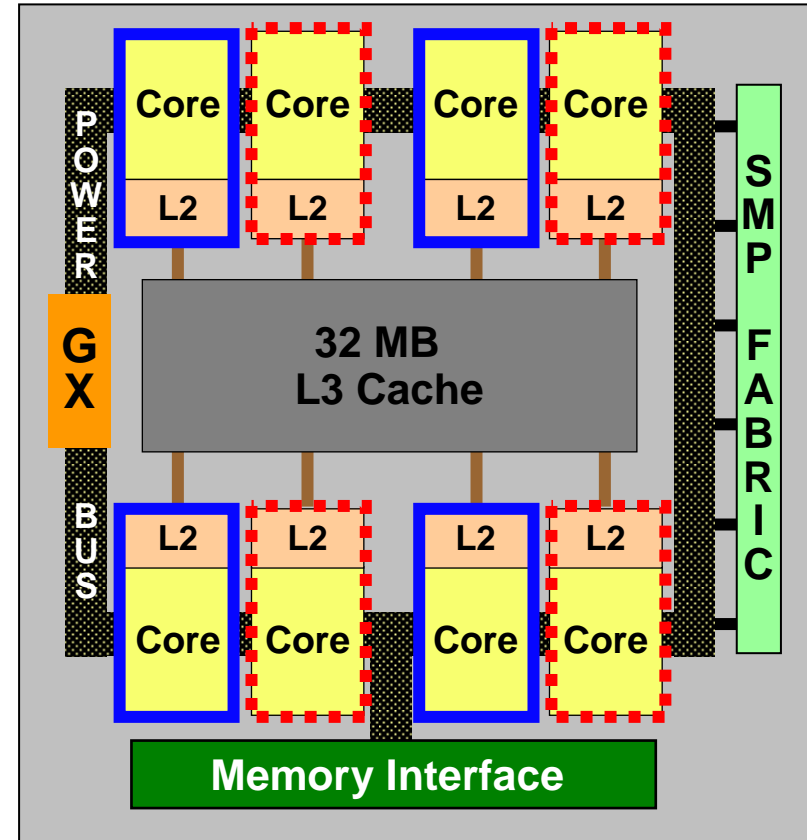
## MaxCore - TurboCore™ Mode

- ✓ “Max Core Mode”
  - ✓ System can be configured to 8 core / socket
  - ✓ 8 MaxCore chips
  - ✓ **L3 = 32 MB (4MB/core)**
- ✓ “TurboCore Mode”
  - ✓ 4 available cores / socket
  - ✓ Aggregation of L3 Caches of unused cores.
  - ✓ **L3 = 32 MB (8MB/core)**
  - ✓ **Chips run at higher frequency**
  - ✓ **Power reduction of unused cores**
- ✓ Performance gain over POWER6 provides up to 1.5 x per core to core

**TurboCores**

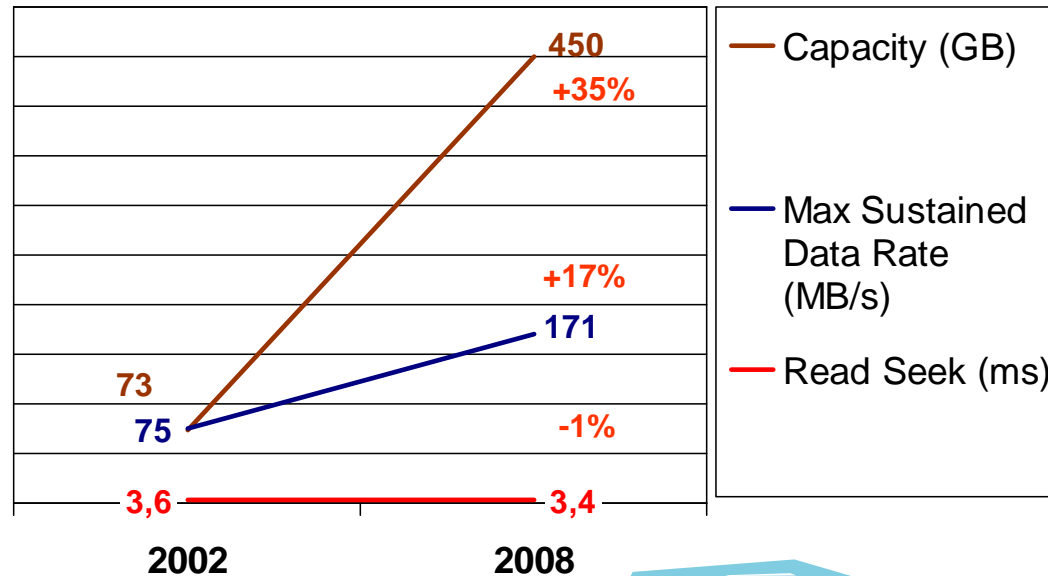
**Unused  
Core**

## POWER7 Chip



# SSD (Solid State Drives)

## Seagate 15k RPM/3.5" Drive Specifications



## HDD (Hard Disk Drives)

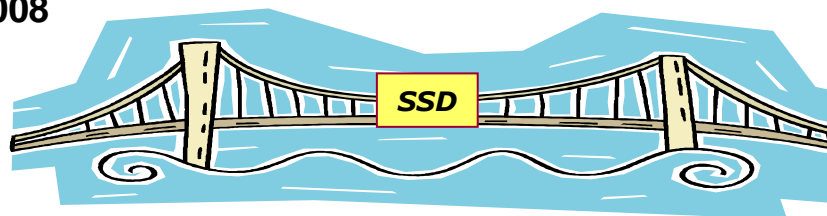
Continue to provide value on a \$ per GB metric .... **but are getting worse on an I/O per GB metric**

**Processors**

Very, very, very, very, very fast

**Memory**

Very, very, very fast



Fast

**Disk**

Very, very slow comparatively

≤ 10's ns	~100 ns	~200,000 ns	1,000,000 - 8,000,000 ns
Access Speed			

## Power System Internal Disks

### ✓ Integrated with IBM i

- ✓ Native attach
- ✓ Virtualized:
  - ✓ Virtual I/O Server (VIOS)
  - ✓ IBM i Hosting i

SFF HDD	Current IBM i Options		✓ ½ the energy of 3.5-inch disk drives, reduced space
15k	139 GB	#1888	
10k	283 GB	#1911	

3.5 HDD	Current IBM i Options		• Traditional 3.5-inch disk drives
15k	139 GB	#1888	
15k	283 GB	#3678	
15k	428 GB	#3658	



### SSD

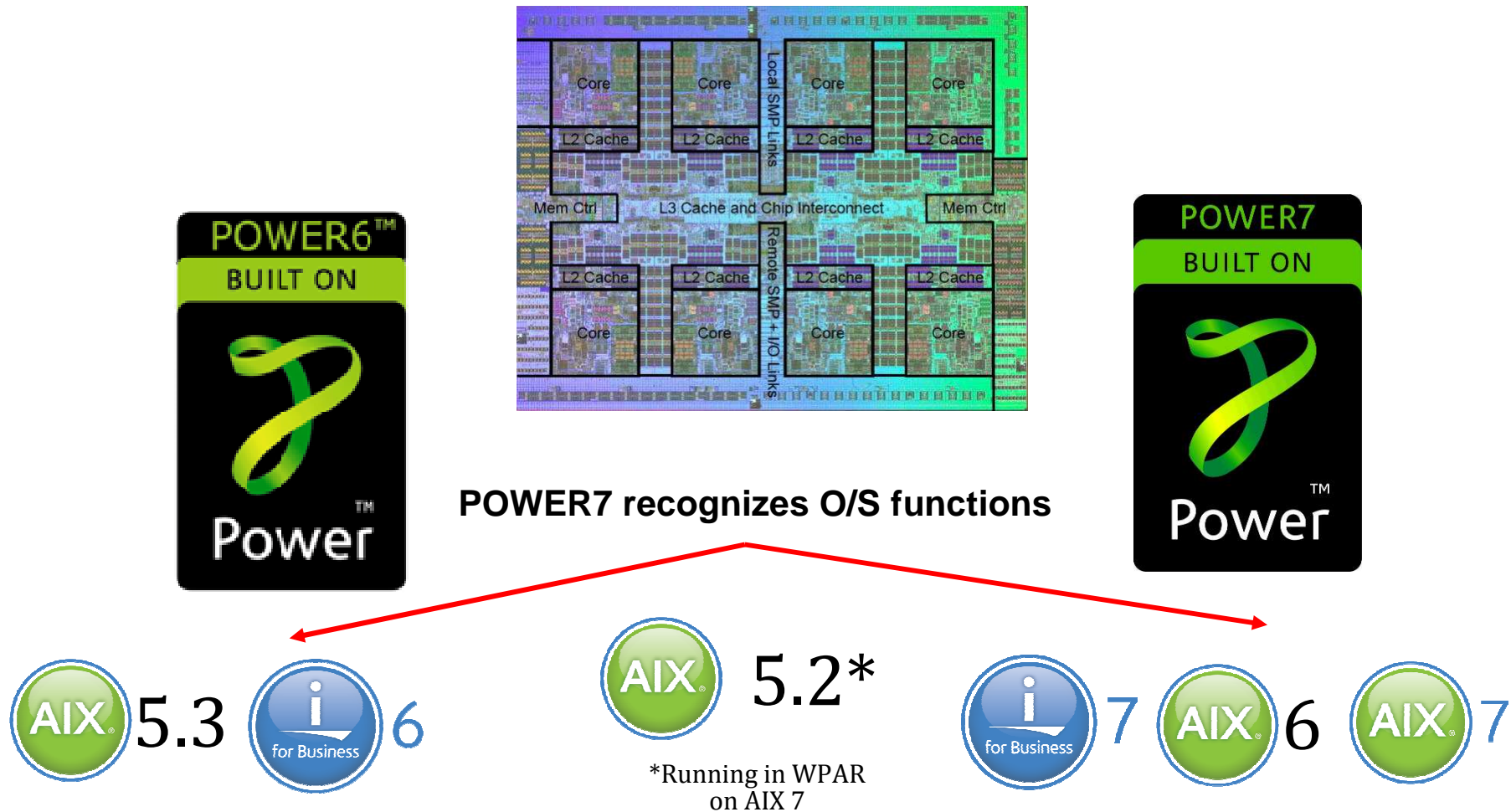
- Typically around 200 microseconds vs. >2 milliseconds for HDDs
- 520, 550, 560, 570, 575, 595
- 710/720/730/740/750/770/780
- IBM i 5.4, 6.1, 7.1



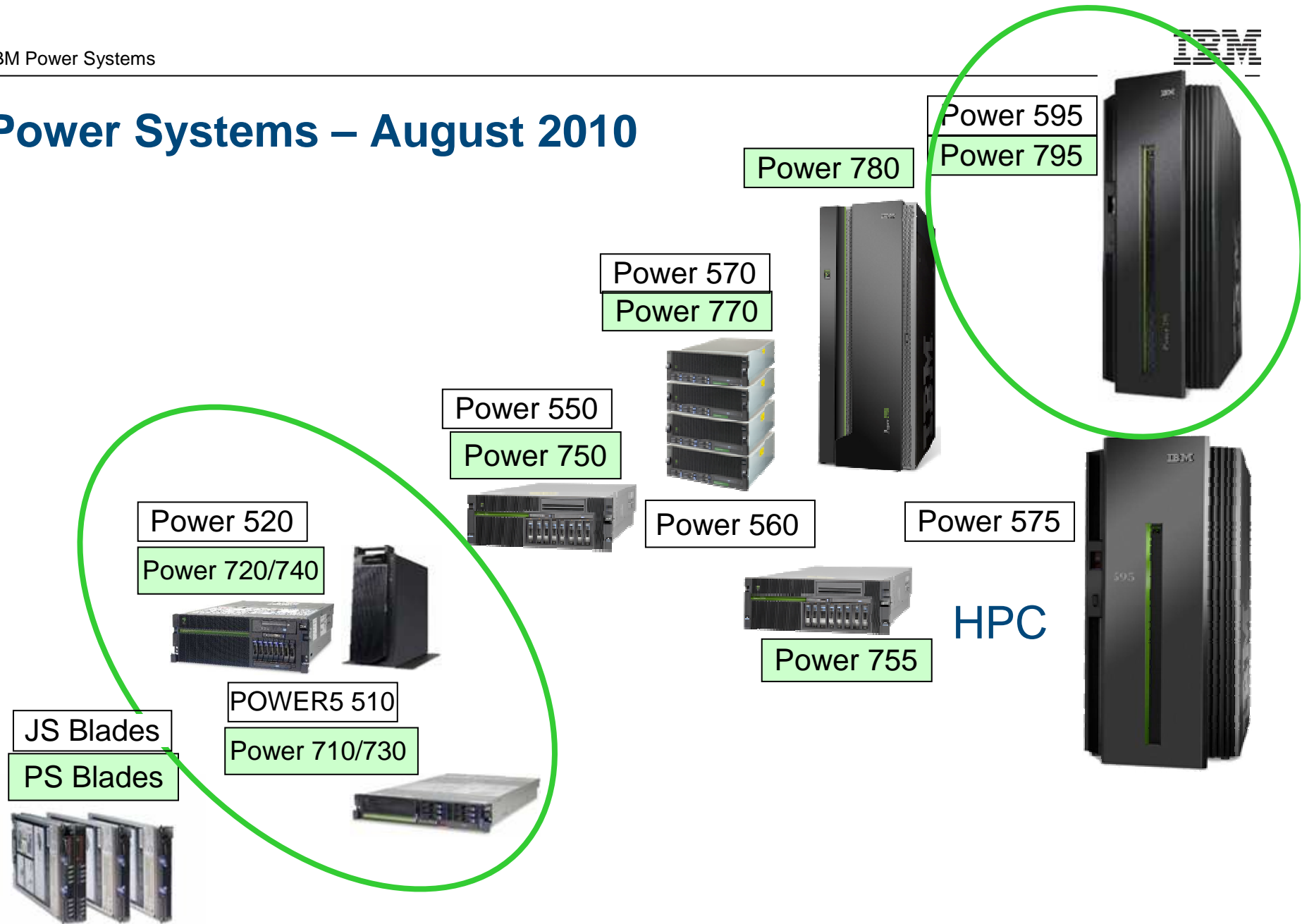
### PCIe-Based SSD

- 4 SSD bays on card: 1, 2 or 4 SSD modules per adapter
- 177 GB per SSD module / Up to 708 GB per card
- IBM i 7.1 and 710/720/730/740/750/770/780

## POWER7 Multi Mode Switch (technology mode)

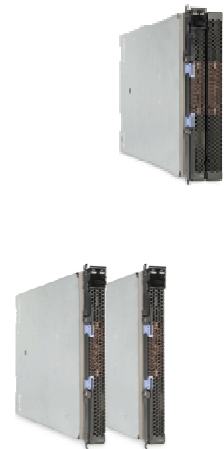


## Power Systems – August 2010



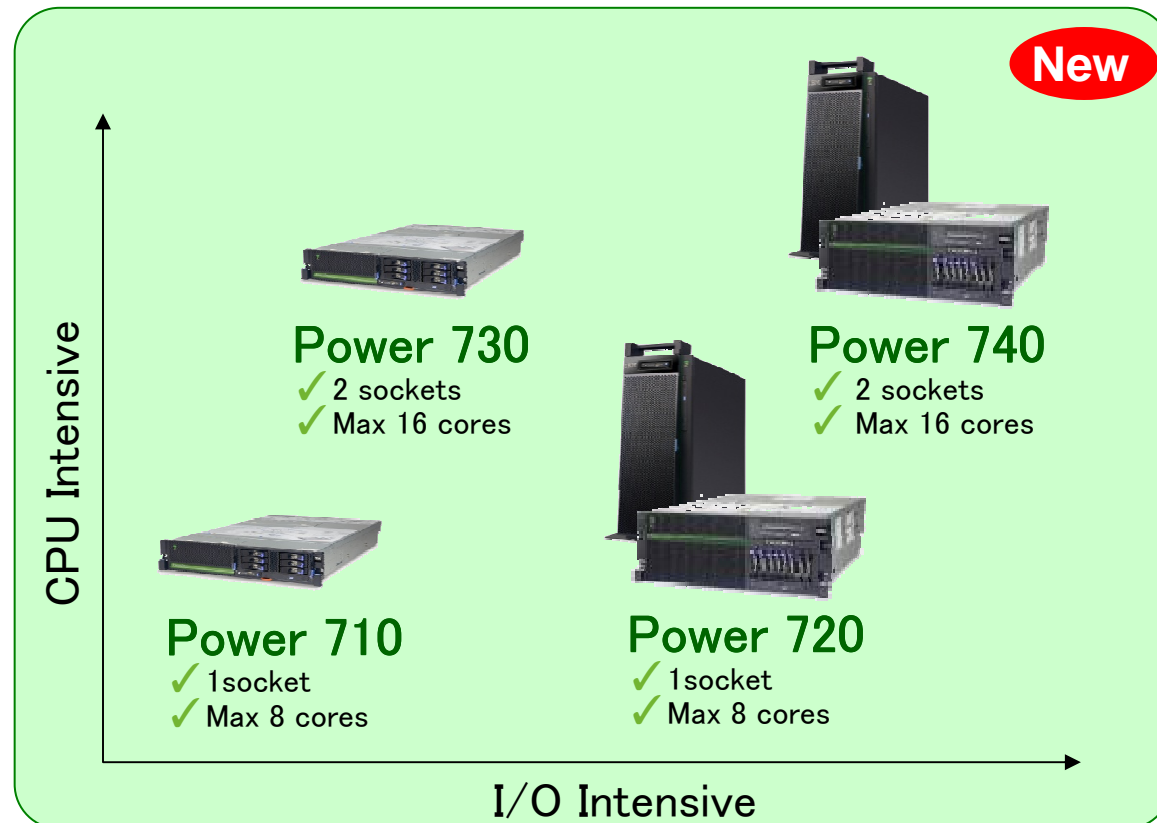
# Power Systems Express Servers

*Workload Optimized*



**BladeCenter  
PS 70x**

- ✓ 1 or 2 sockets
- ✓ Max 16 cores



**Power 750**

- ✓ 4 sockets
- ✓ Max 32 cores



## Power 710 / 730 Express Packaging Options (2U high)



**Six SFF bays  
with Media**



**Three SFF bays  
with Tape and Media**

# Power your planet with Power Systems Express servers

**1 Socket**

*IBM i Per User Licensing*

**Power<sup>®</sup> 710 Express**

**New**

**Power 720 Express**

**New**

**2 Socket**

*IBM i Per processor licensing*

**New**

**Power 730 Express**

**Power 740 Express**

**New**

**POWER Blade**

**1 socket**  
**2 socket**

*IBM i Per User Licensing*

**PS700, PS701, PS 702 Express**

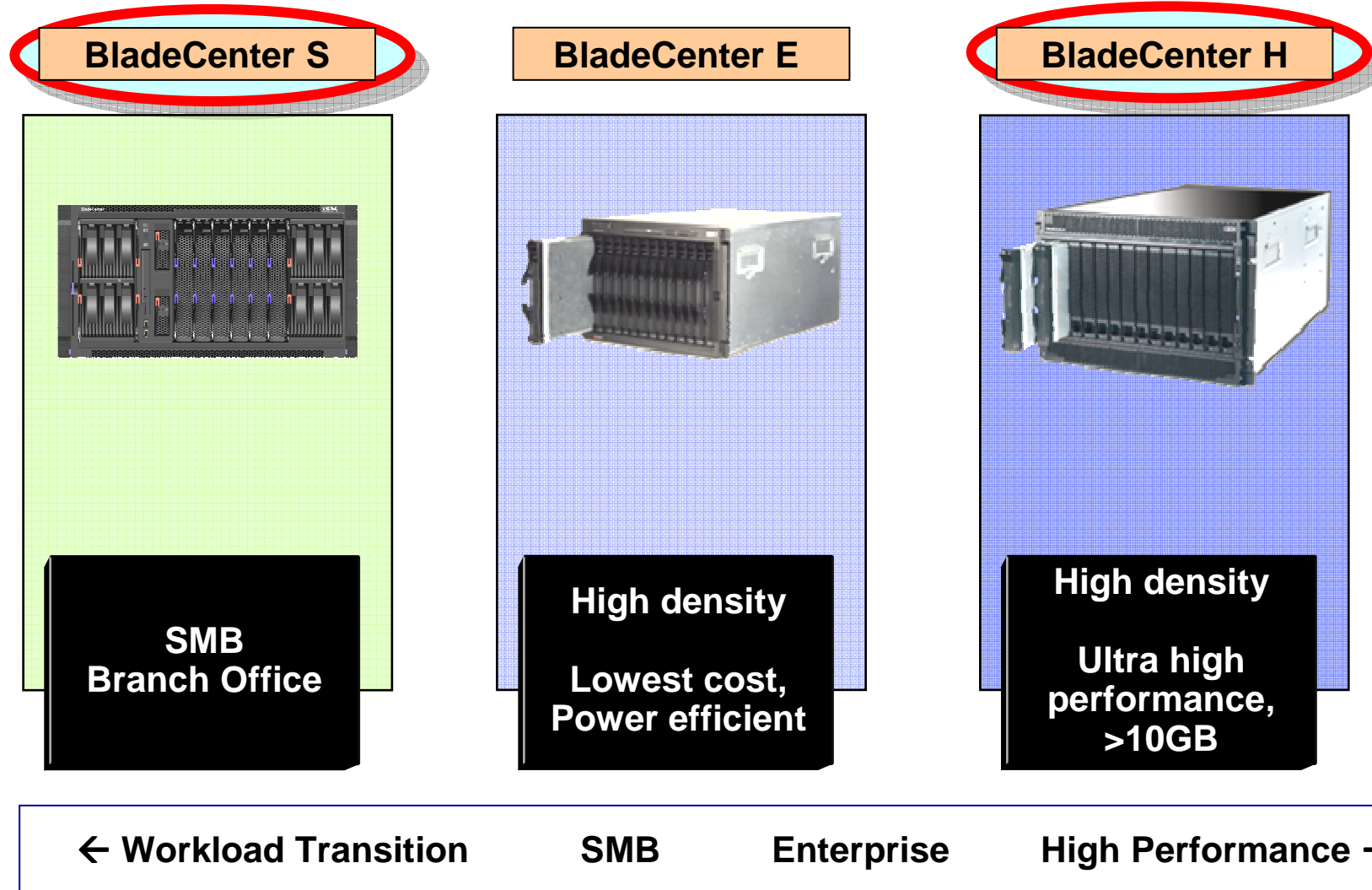
**4 Socket**

**1 year warranty !!**

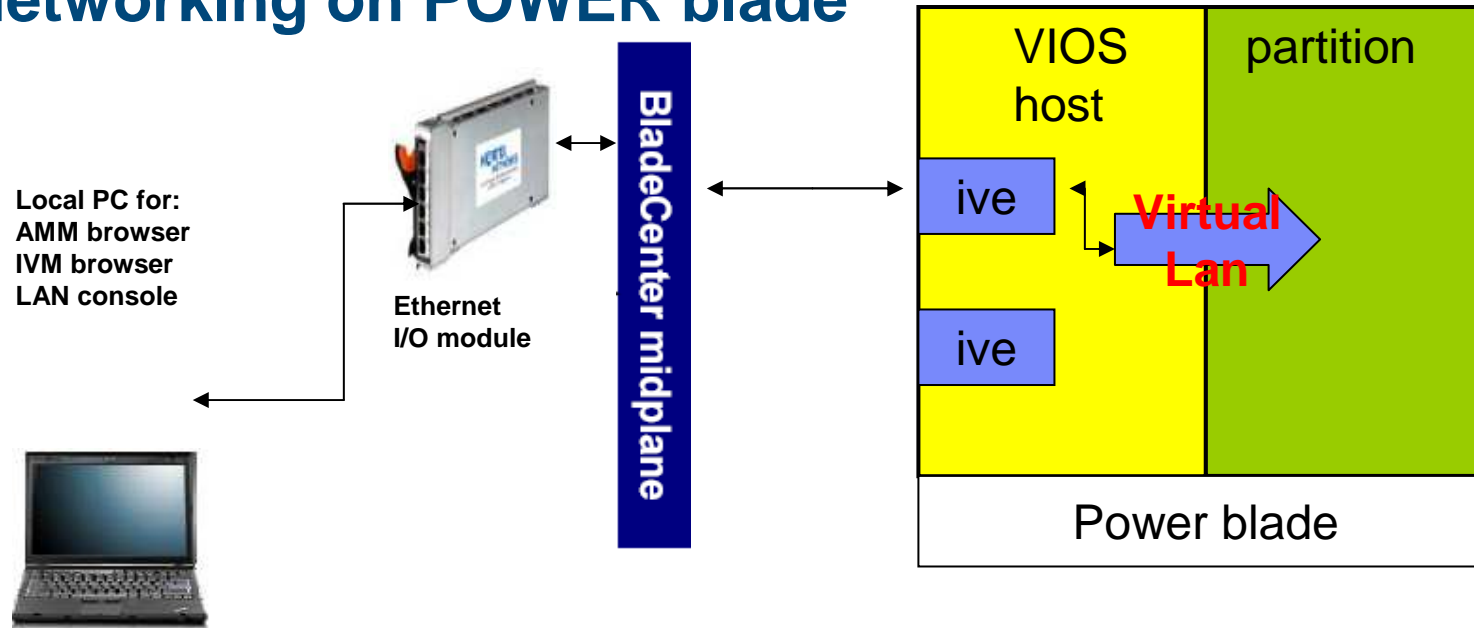
**Power 750 Express**

*IBM i, AIX, Linux Per processor licensing*

# Supporting POWER in BladeCenter



## Networking on POWER blade



- ✓ VIOS is accessed from local PC via embedded Ethernet ports on blade (IVE/HEA)
  - For both IVM browser and VIOS command line
- ✓ For connectivity, IVE/HEA port is bridged to Virtual Ethernet LAN
  - Referred to as a shared Ethernet adapter (SEA)

## Processor Offerings for Rack

POWER7 Processor Offerings			
Cores / Socket	4	6	8
PS700	Yes	-	-
PS701 / PS702	-	-	Yes
Power 710 / 730	Yes	Yes	Yes
Power 720 / 740	Yes	Yes	Yes
Power 750	-	Yes	Yes (3)



## NEW Generation of Power Rack Systems



### IBM Power 750 Express

- An Energy Star-qualified server with up to 32 POWER7 cores
- Over 3X the SAP performance or all other 4-socket servers
- 4X to 7X the energy efficiency of Sun SPARC and HP Integrity

### IBM Power 755 for HPC

- HPC cluster node with 32 POWER7 cores
- Energy Star—qualified for exceptional energy efficiency, and optimized for the most challenging analytic workloads



## NEW Generation of Modular Power Systems



### IBM Power 770

- Modular enterprise server with up to 64 POWER7 cores
- More performance per core, up to 70 percent less energy



### IBM Power 780

- New category of scalable high-end servers, featuring an advanced modular design with up to 64 POWER7 cores
- New TurboCore™ workload optimizing mode that maximizes per core database performance





## NEW High End Power 795

- ✓ 24 to 256 Cores
- ✓ 8 TB memory
- ✓ TurboCore
- ✓ 3.7, 4.0 or 4.25 GHz
- ✓ Capacity on Demand
- ✓ Enterprise RAS
- ✓ 24x7 Warranty
- ✓ PowerCare



## Processor Offerings for Modular Systems

	POWER7 TurboCore / CoD Processor Offerings		
Cores / Socket	4 TurboCore	6	8 MaxCore
Power 770	-	Yes	Yes
Power 780	Yes		Yes
Power 795	Yes	Yes	Yes



## POWER7 Performance figures

<b>Power710</b>	4-core	23.800 cpw	3.0GHz
<b>Power710</b>	4-core	27.900 cpw	3.7GHz
<b>Power710</b>	6-core	40.900 cpw	3.7GHz
<b>Power710</b>	8-core	51.800 cpw	3.55GHz

<b>Power720</b>	4-core	23.800 cpw	3.0GHz
<b>Power720</b>	6-core	34.900 cpw	3.0GHz
<b>Power720</b>	8-core	46.300 cpw	3.0GHz

# POWER7 RAS Feature Overview

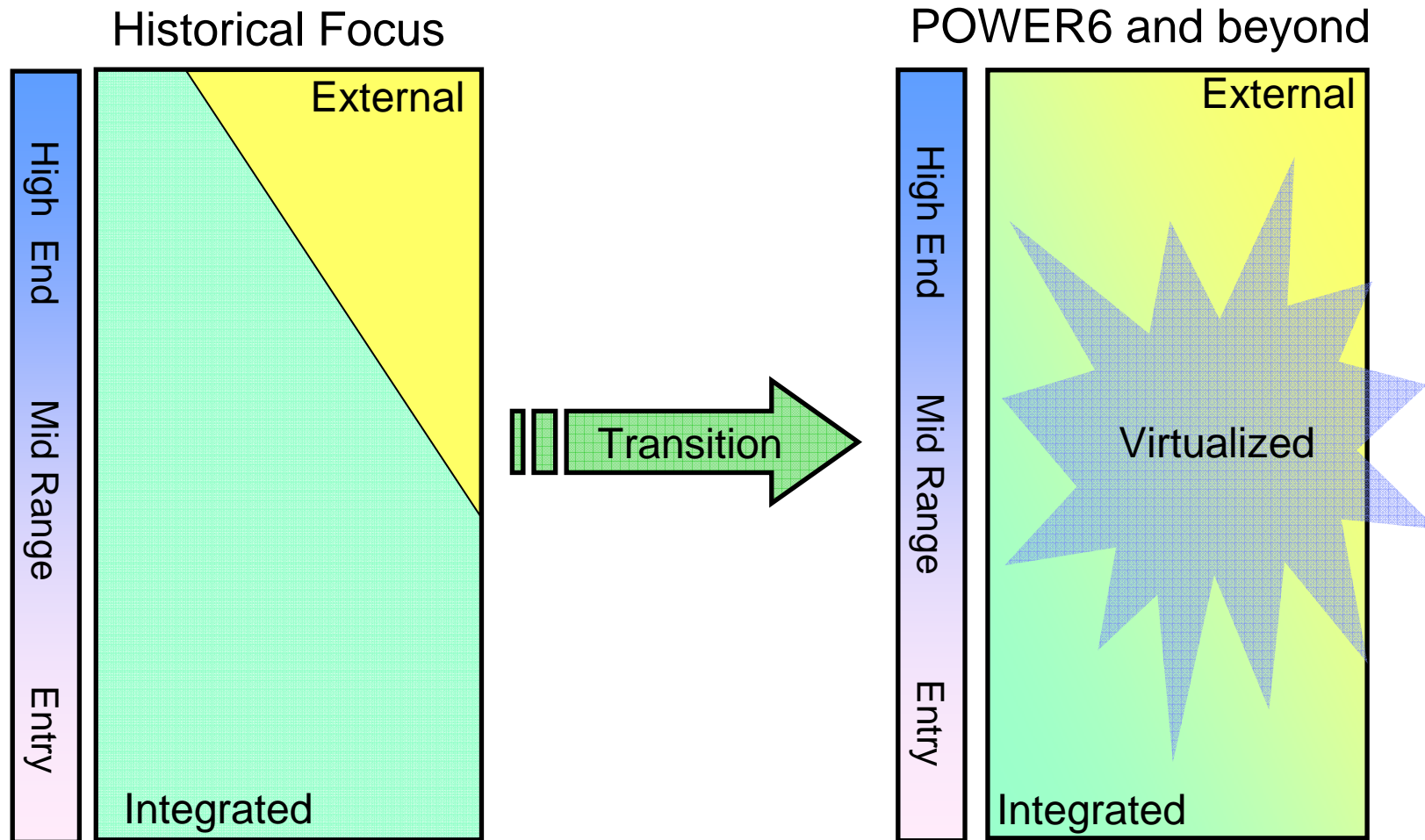
● Standard  
 ■ Optional  
 — Not Available

\* Requires two or more nodesb

RAS Item	Power 750	Power 770	Power 780	Power 595	Power 795
Redundant / Hot Swap Fans & Blowers	●	●	●	●	●
Hot Swap DASD / Media / PCI Adapters	●	●	●	●	●
Concurrent Firmware Update	●	●	●	●	●
Redundant / Hot Swap Power Supplies	■	●	●	●	●
Dual disk controllers (split backplane)	■	●	●	●	●
Processor Instruction Retry	●	●	●	●	●
Alternate Processor Recovery	●	●	●	●	●
Storage Keys	●	●	●	●	●
PowerVM™/Live Part. Mobility/Live App Mobility	■	■	■	■	■
Redundant Service Processors	—	● *	● *	●	●
Redundant System Clocks	—	● *	● *	●	●
Redundant / Hot Swap Power Regulators	—	●	●	●	●
Dynamic Processor Sparing	—	■	■	■	■
Memory Sparing	—	■	■	■	■
Hot GX Adapter Add and Cold Repair	—	●	●	●	●
Hot-node Add / Cold-node Repair	—	● *	● *	●	● *
Hot-node Repair / Hot-memory Add	—	● *	● *	●	● *
Dynamic Service Processor & System Clock Failover	—	● *	● *	●	●
Hot-node Repair / Hot-memory Add for all nodes**	—	● *	● *	●	● *
Enterprise Memory	—	●	●	●	●
Hot GX Adapter Repair	—	●	●	—	●
Midplane connection for inter-nodal communication	—	—	—	●	●
Active Memory Mirroring for Hypervisor	—	—	—	—	●

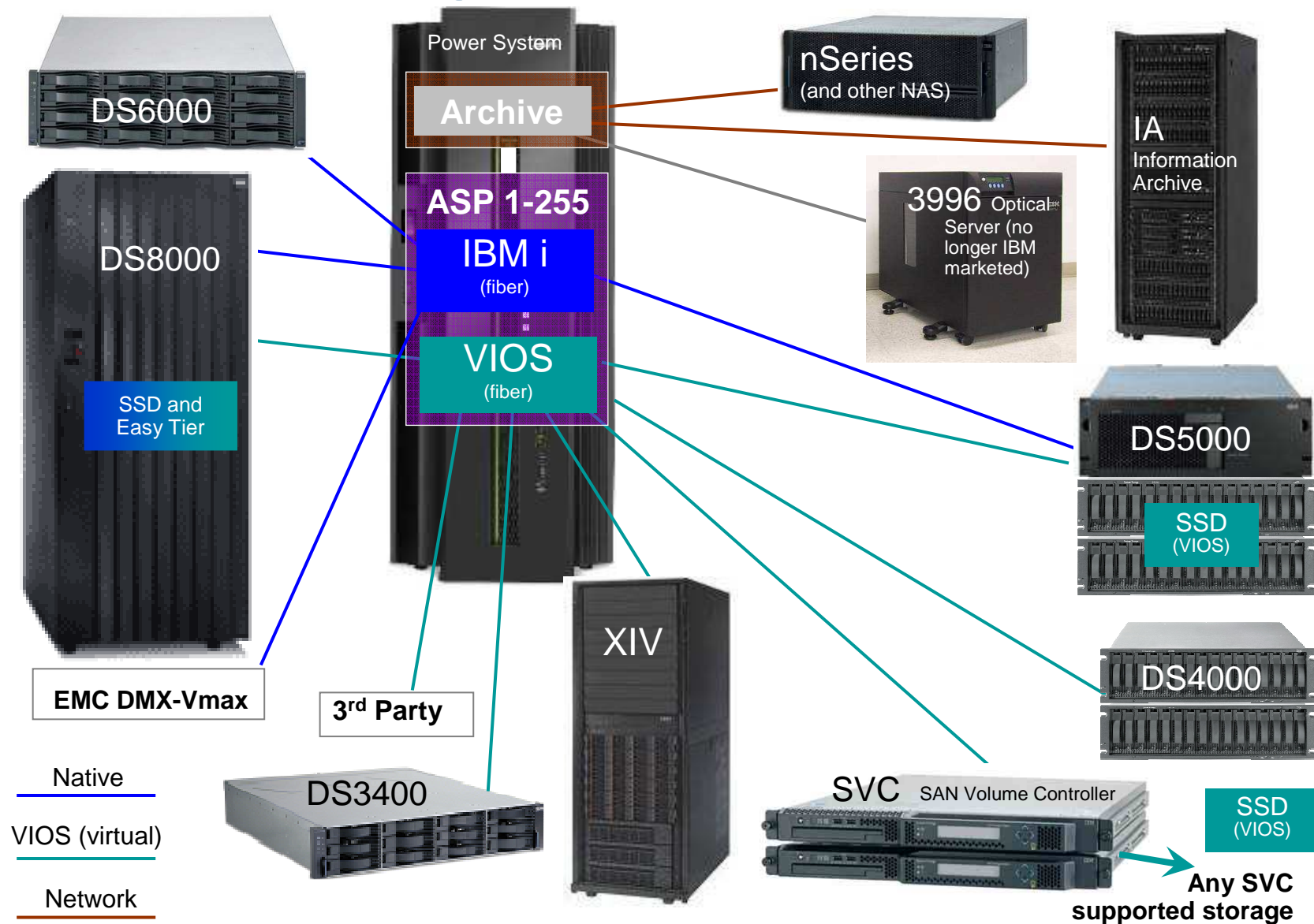
# IBM Power Systems Storage for POWER: Now

*Long term investment for internal, external and virtualized storage for IBM i, AIX, Linux*



*SAN, Virtual, and Integrated can combine HDDs and SSDs.*

# External Disk Storage Servers for IBM i



## Storwize V7000



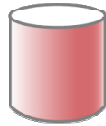
- ✓ Available in 12 or 24 drive enclosures
- ✓ Thin Provisioning – Included
- ✓ FlashCopy – Included
- ✓ Easy Tier – Included
- ✓ Virtualization technology - Included



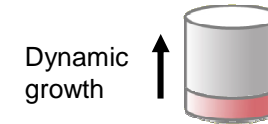
## Efficiency Features

- ✓ More productive use of available storage
- ✓ Across all supported host platforms

### Thin provisioning

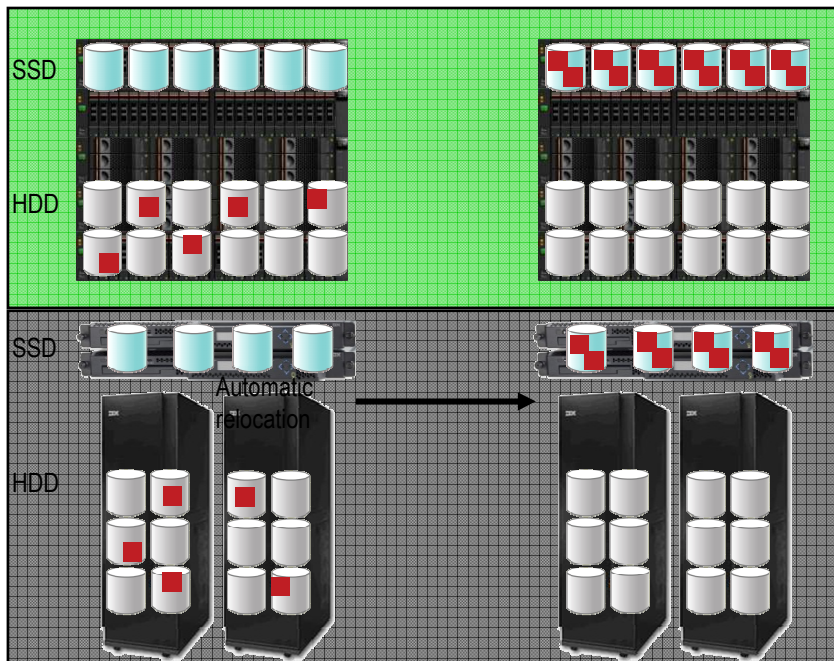


**Without** thin provisioning, pre-allocated space is reserved whether the application uses it or not.



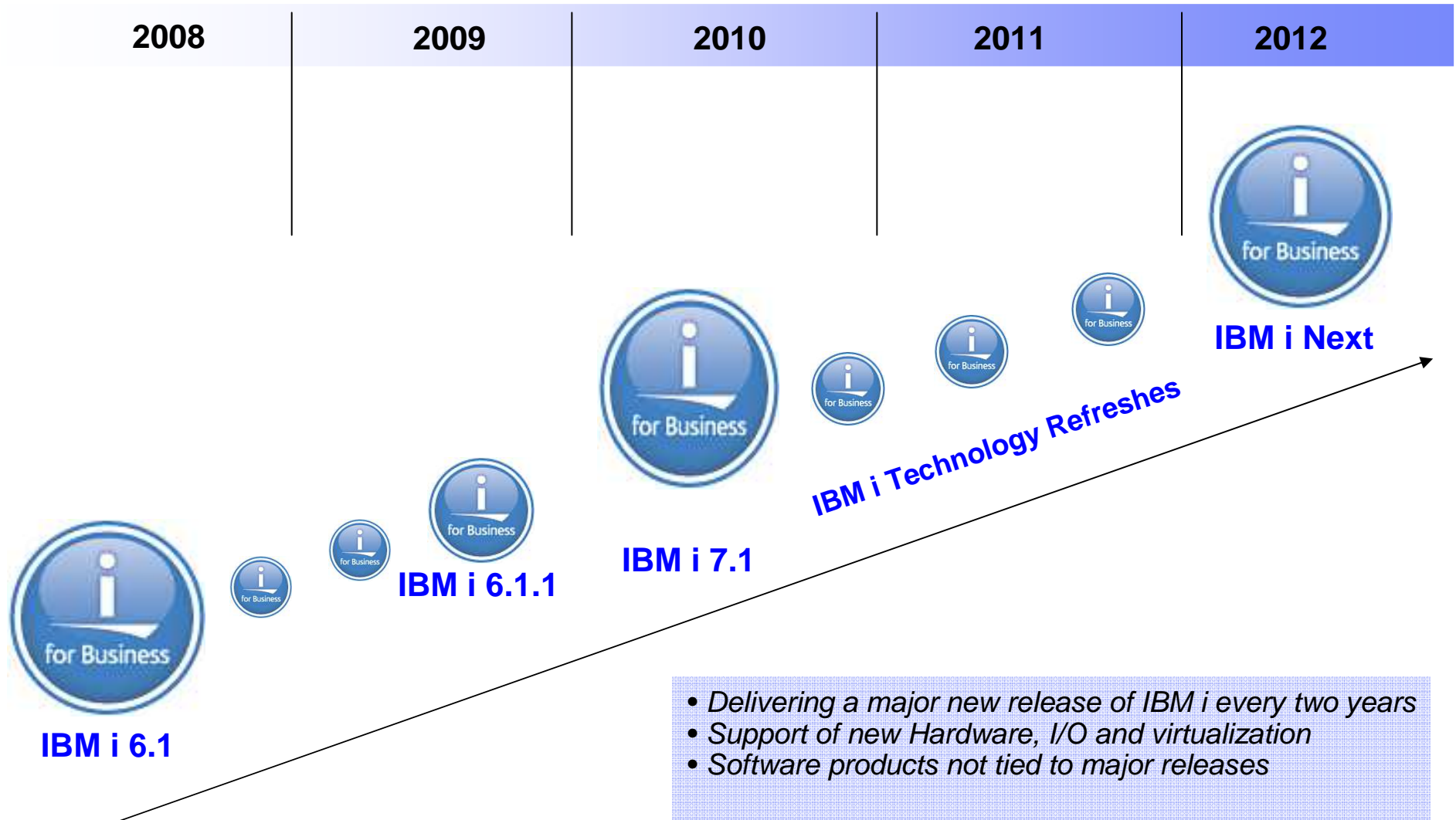
**With** thin provisioning, applications can grow dynamically, but only consume space they are actually using.

### Easy Tier



- ✓ “Easy Tier” pools identify the busiest data extents and automatically relocate them to highest performing Solid-state Disks
- ✓ Remaining data extents can take advantage of higher capacity, price optimized disks

# IBM i Roadmap



# POWER7 IBM i Offering Portfolio & System Support



Tier	Model	Processor Group
Large	<b>795</b> 780	P50
Medium	770	P30
Small	750 <b>740</b> <b>730</b>	P20
	<b>720 6/8-core</b> <b>710 6/8-core</b> PS701/702	P10 User Based
	<b>720 4-core</b> <b>710 4-core</b> PS700	P05 User Based

Servers	i 5.4	i 6.1	i 7.1
POWER7		✓	✓
POWER6+ Blades, 520*, 550*, 560		✓	✓
POWER6 520, 550, 570, 595	✓	✓	✓
POWER5/5+	✓	✓	✓
800, 810, 825, 870, 890	✓	✓	

\*US list price

## IBM i POWER7 new packaging

- ✓ **IBM i delivers complete support of POWER7 portfolio with POWER7 Processors offering more performance, energy efficiency and scalability**
- ✓ **IBM i Express Edition** offers IBM i without DB2 for application and infrastructure serving
- ✓ **IBM i Standard Edition** offers an integrated operating environment for business processing, DB2 included
- ✓ **IBM i Enterprise Edition** offers IBM i plus Enterprise Enablement which provides 5250 transaction processing support



# IBM i 7.1 Announcement Highlights

## ✓ DB2

- ✓ Support for XML and column level encryption

## ✓ PowerHA

- ✓ Async Geographic Mirroring & LUN-level switching

## ✓ Virtualization

- ✓ IBM i 6.1 virtualization for i 7.1 partitions

## ✓ Solid State Drives

- ✓ Automatic movement of hot data to SSDs

## ✓ Open Access for RPG

- ✓ Extend application reach to pervasive devices

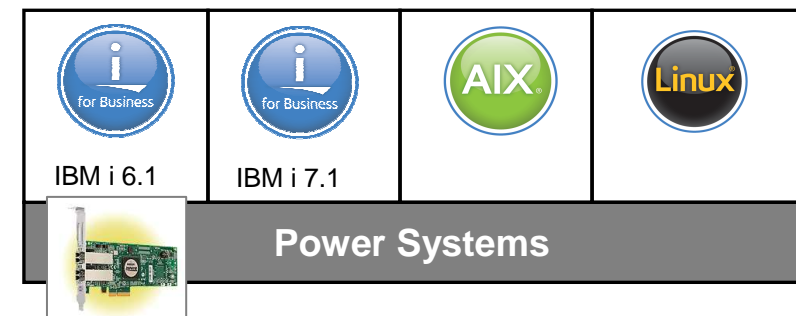
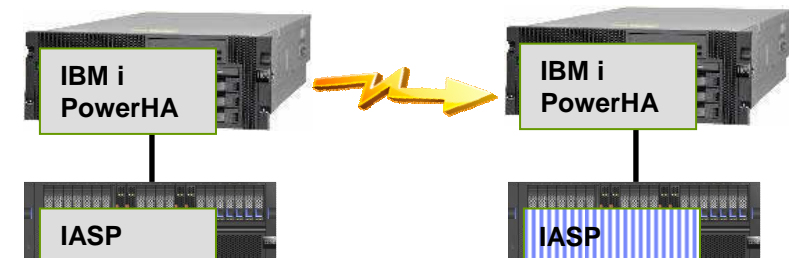
## ✓ Zend Server Community Edition

- ✓ PHP environment preloaded with IBM i

## ✓ Systems Director Navigator

- ✓ Richer management of IBM i via Systems Director Navigator

PO #	Customer #	Date	Credit Card	Purchase Order
123	2468	5/27/09	&#^\$&\$ ^	~ XML ~



**Announce April 13**  
**GA April 23**



## IBM i Workload Capping

## IBM i Today

### ✓ IBM i Workload Management

- ✓ Subsystems provide workload isolation
- ✓ Priorities are used to schedule work
- ✓ No way to cap a given application to a subset of the processor resources in a partition

### ✓ All workloads can access the full number of Cores in the Partition

Application 1 = 8 Cores							
Application 2 = 8 Cores							
Application 3 = 8 Cores							

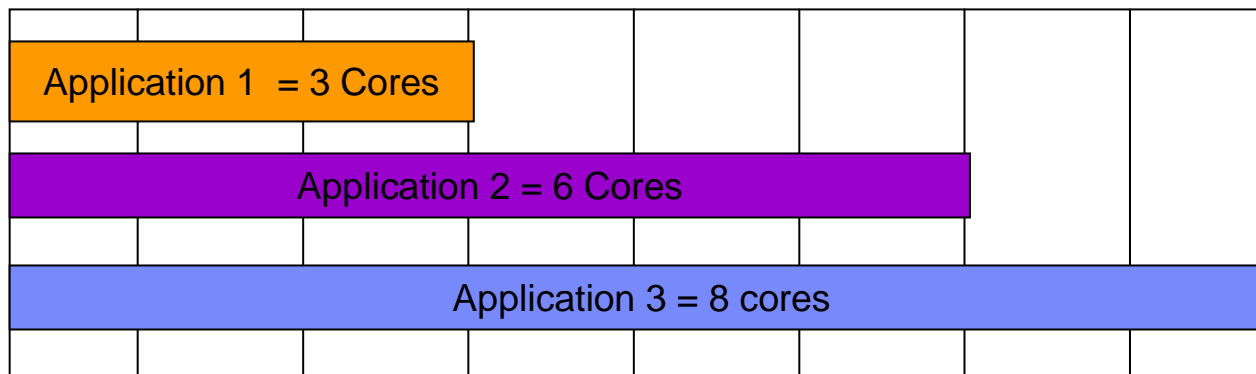
IBM i System / Partition

- Virtually all customers run multiple applications on a single IBM i
- Consistent with integrated value proposition



## IBM i Sub – LPAR licensing

- ✓ **Method for users to limit the amount of processing capacity for a Workload.**
  - ✓ A workload is defined as a job, subsystem, or product
  - ✓ **Conceptually if a workload is capped at 1 processor core on a multi core system, the capped workload should respond as if its running on a single core 520**
- ✓ **Availability:** Aug 2010 for IBM i 7.1, YE2010 for IBM i 6.1



**IBM i System / Partition**

- ✓ **Customer licenses a product for less cores** than are in the partition. The OS then enforces that licensing using the workload capping support.
  - Works within a Single IBM i system / partition
  - Supported across IBM i subsystems
  - Limits placed at the whole processor-core level

# Resiliency Without Downtime -- PowerHA

*High availability solutions for IBM AIX, and IBM i*

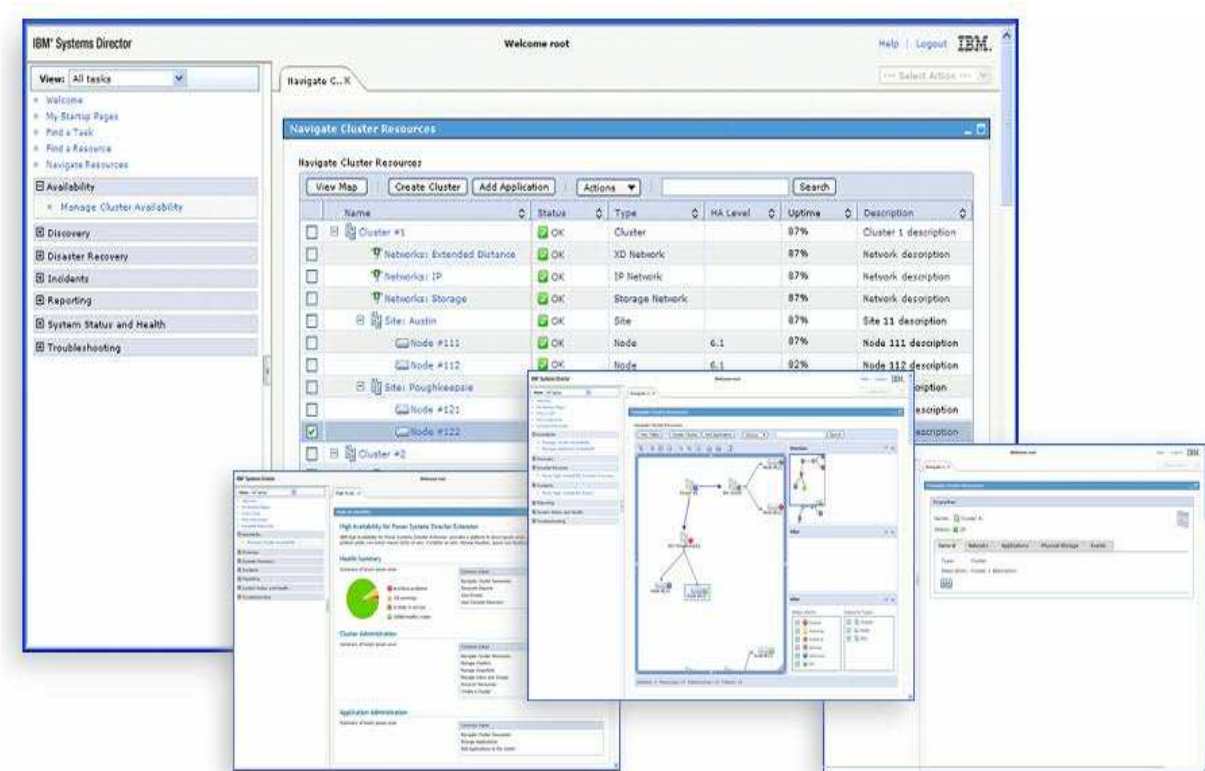


[www.ibm.com/systems/power/software/availability](http://www.ibm.com/systems/power/software/availability)

# IBM Director : PowerHA Management Interface

## State-of-the-art interface

- ✓ No charge plug-in
- ✓ Masks complexity
- ✓ Central management
- ✓ Real-time status
- ✓ Smart Assist integration
- ✓ Deployment wizards



# IBM Multi System Data Resiliency for i

- **PowerHA SystemMirror for i**
- Strategic HA/DR solution for i
- Easy to use on-demand role swap operations

## Standard Edition



- LUN level clustering
- IBM i Synchronous Geographic Mirroring

## Geographic Mirroring Cluster



- IBM i based replication
- Asynchronous 7.1
- Storage agnostic

## Metro Mirror/Global Mirror Cluster



- Storage based
- Metro Mirror
- Global Mirror
- FlashCopy

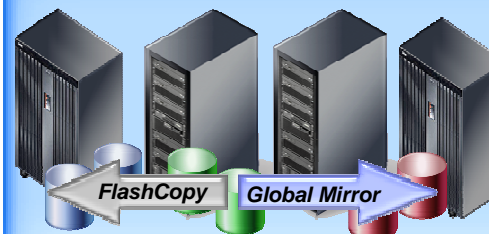
## Enterprise Edition

### Logical Replication



- Software based
- iCluster
- Journal based replication
- Concurrent access

### Basic San Copy Services



- SAN Based
- Global Mirror
- Boot From SAN
- DR/Tape Backup

# PowerHA SystemMirror Editions

## PowerHA SystemMirror for i Standard Edition

Targeted at data center high availability solutions

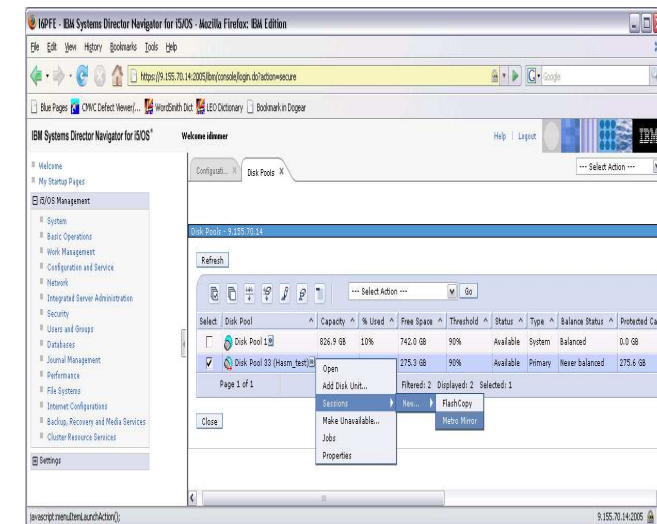
- ✓ Cluster management for the **data center**
  - ✓ Monitors, detects and reacts to events
  - ✓ Establishes a heartbeat between the systems
  - ✓ Enables automatic switch-over
- ✓ IBM shared storage clustering
  - ✓ Can enable near-continuous application service
  - ✓ Minimize impact of planned & unplanned outages
  - ✓ Ease of use for HA operations



## PowerHA SystemMirror for i Enterprise Edition

Adds support for multi-site high availability and disaster recovery solutions

- ✓ Cluster management for the **Enterprise**
  - ✓ Multi-site cluster management
  - ✓ Includes the Standard Edition function
  - ✓ Optimized for IBM storage
  - ✓ Geographic mirroring async mode



## PowerHA SystemMirror for i

### ✓ Asynchronous Geographic Mirroring for multi-site DR solution

- ✓ IBM i based mirroring for geographically dispersed systems
- ✓ Asynchronously mirrors disk writes to target system
- ✓ Support for automatic failover
- ✓ Supports IASPs on integrated disk, SAN, and virtual disk

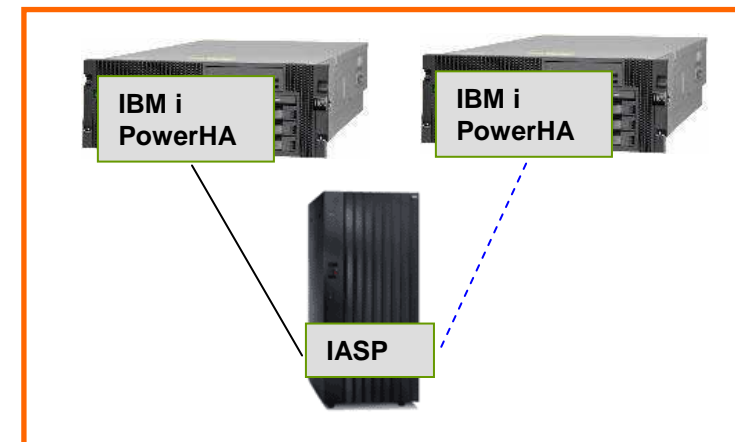
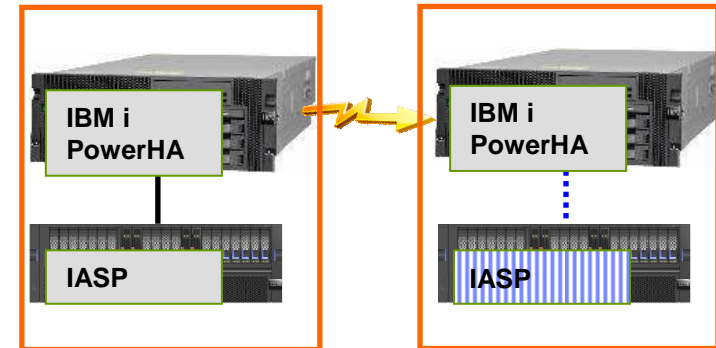
### ✓ Space-Efficient Flash Copy

- ✓ Working with IBM DS8000 function to allow Flash Copy without requiring double DASD

### ✓ LUN level switching for local HA solution

- ✓ Switch IASP on DS8000 or DS6000 between local systems
- ✓ Support for automatic failover
- ✓ Supports native and VIOS with NPIV attached SANs

*PowerHA provides a robust, simple to manage High Availability and Disaster Recovery solution*



# iCluster for IBM i

- ✓ **iCluster**
- ✓ **IBM's software based HA/DR offering for IBM i**
  - ✓ Traditional i approach for data replication
  - ✓ Enables recovery at secondary systems
  - ✓ Enables off line backup operations
- ✓ **Logical replication based data resiliency**
  - ✓ Remote journaling for DB2 objects
  - ✓ Audit journal replication for non DB2 objects
- ✓ **HA Assist (5733-HAA)**
  - ✓ Compliments PowerHA for IBM i
  - ✓ Replicates objects not supported via IASPs
  - ✓ iCluster for i code base



```

DMDemo1 16.1
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
System: DMDemo1 IBM iCluster for i 11/29/09 21:29:36
Serial: 10DF4CC Switch Before Menu
Select each of the following in order: Completion

1. Save and send IBM job schedule entries to backup Completed
2. Save, hold and verify IBM job schedule entries Completed
3. End application subsystems Completed
4. End QINTER and primary IP interface, then verify
5. Display iCluster monitor for any changes
6. End all iCluster groups
7. Check iCluster subsystem for any groups active
8. Roll journal receivers
9. End master node to make Backup the new master

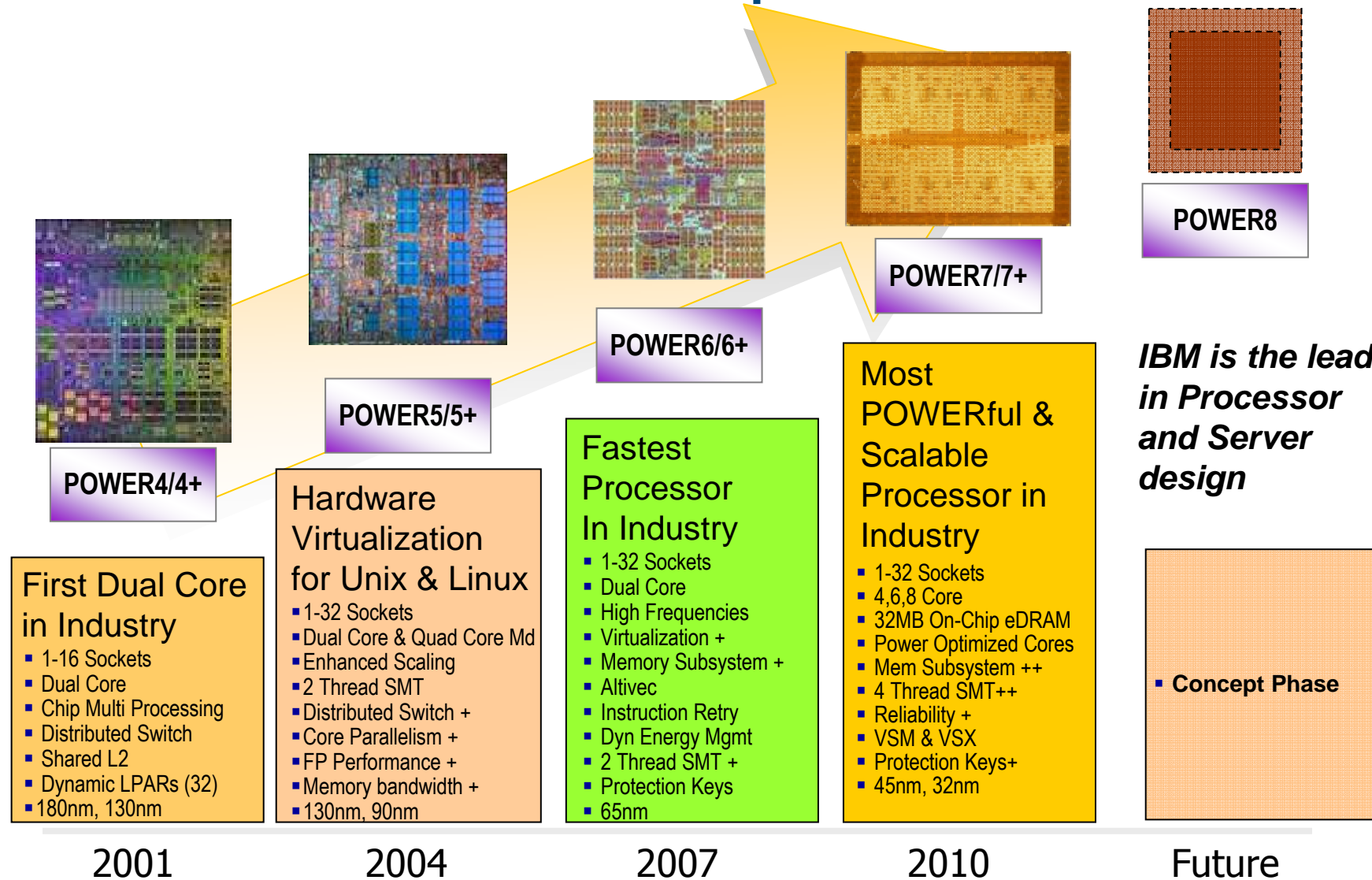
*** Go SWAFTER On New Primary *** Return for Resync Mode ***

10. Start iCluster node, IP and subsystems, then verify
11. Display iCluster target monitor

Selection: ==
F1=Help F2=SNDBRMSG F3=Exit F4=WRKJOBSCDE F5=WRKACTJOB F6=DSPJOBLOG
F7=Src Monitor F8=Tgt Monitor F9=Eventlog F10=Menu reset F24=More Keys
Ending all application subsystems
21/014
3" 3902 - Session successfully started
  
```



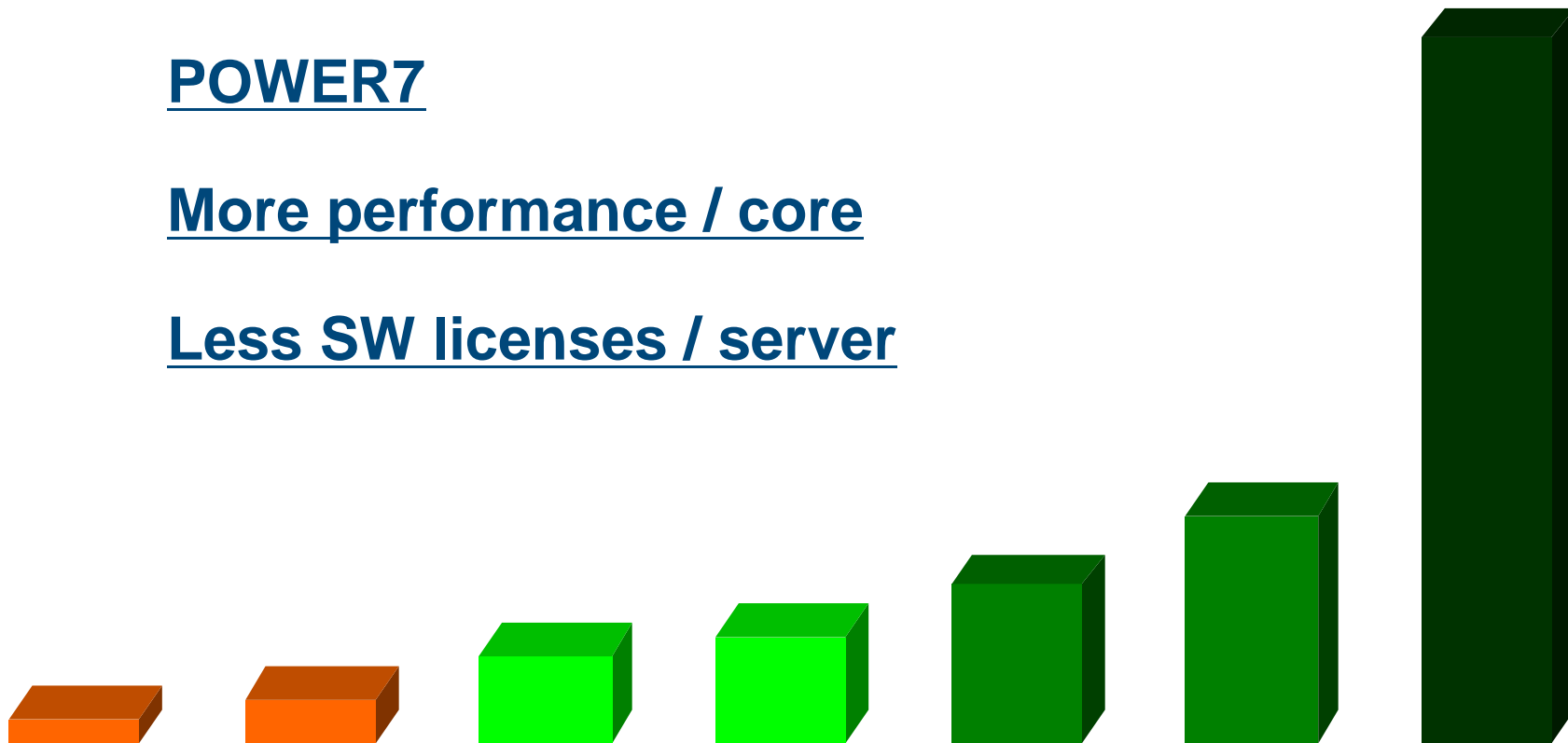
# IBM POWER Processor Roadmap



## POWER7

More performance / core

Less SW licenses / server



POWER4™	POWER4+™	POWER5™	POWER5+™	POWER6™	POWER6™	POWER7™
p670 1.1 GHz rPerf: 24.46	p670 1.5 GHz rPerf: 46.79	p5-570 1.65 GHz rPerf: 68.4	p570 1.9 GHz rPerf: 85.20	Power 570 4.7 GHz rPerf: 134.35	Power 570 4.2 GHz rPerf: 193.25	Power 780 3.8 GHz rPerf: 685.09

**Thank you**