# **PowerAI (aka Watson ML Accelerator) update**

# **Common Luxembourg**

Double Tree Hotel, Luxembourg February 28, 2019

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- PowerAI / WMLA update and editions
- Deep dive into WMLA Enterprise Edition
- H20 Driverless AI
- Intelligent Video Analytics
- Watson Studio Local
- PowerAI Vision



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#### **IBM PowerAI (aka Watson Machine Learning Accelerator)**



- Integrated & Supported AI Platform
- Ease of Use Tools for Data Scientists
- Red Hat and Ubuntu
- Easy installation (RPM/DEB)
- Cloud and on premise
- Bare metal and Docker-based
- 3-4x Speedup for AI Training

# IBM adds value to curated, tested, and pre-compiled frameworks with WMLA

#### Large Model Support

Use system memory with GPUs to support more complex models and higher resolution data.

**H** 

CPU

**Distributed Deep Learning** 

Simplifies the process of training deep learning models across a cluster for faster time to results.



#### **Fully Supported by IBM**

PowerAI software and the accelerated Power servers it runs on are supported by IBM technical support.



#### **Snap ML – Accelerated Machine Learning Library for Distributed GPU**







#### What data science methods are used at work?

Deep Learning is important and growing rapidly, but a Kaggle survey shows data scientists still rely primarily on machine learning algorithms



Regulated industries require explainable/interpretable predictions

Models are powered largely by text and structured data Well understood tools; clients have deeper skill using Python, Spark, or R

Few of these linear models are cluster GPU accelerated, limiting both scale and speed...

Snap ML changes this to accelerate machine learning



# Snap ML: Training time goes from 1.1 hours to 90 seconds

46x faster than previous record set by Google

Transparent to data scientists – plugs into existing machine learning codes

Generalized linear models: linear regression, logistic regression, support vector machines

FAST and EASY to cluster enable machine learning models for GPU and CPU

#### Logistic Regression in TensorFlow(CPU-only) vs Snap ML (with GPUs)



Snap ML is available now as a no-charge download from IBM

Runs exclusively on the accelerated IBM Power AC922 or S822LC servers

Can accelerate and scale existing models, with little or no modification

Financial Services Usage Examples:

- Predict credit default **23x** faster than scikit-learn
- Speed up model training for credit card fraud detection: **32x** faster than TensorFlow, **12.5x** faster than scikit-learn
- Predict stock volatility from 10-k textual reports 35x faster than Apache Spark

#### **Introducing PowerAI / Watson ML Accelerator Enterprise Edition**

#### **Enterprise** Edition

Community Edition

**Deep Learning Impact** Data Management and ETL Training visualization and monitoring Hyper-parameter optimization

**Spectrum Conductor** Multi-tenancy support & security User reporting & charge back Dynamic resource allocation External data connectors

**Distributed Deep Learning (>4 nodes)** 

Support Line L1-L3

#### **Open Source Frameworks: Supported Distribution** TensorFlow ™ PYTÖRCH K Keras Chainer ensorFlow Large Model Support

DDL (up to 4 nodes)



## PowerAI / WMLA update and editions

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#### What enterprise customers struggle with in AI



#### **End-to-end NVLink 2.0 connectors**



#### **IBM AC922 Power System**

#### **Combining NVLink and LMS**



#### **POWER9 with 4 GPUs is 2.1x faster than x86 with 8 GPUs**



#### **Distributed Deep Learning (DDL)**



ResNet-101, ImageNet-22K, Caffe with PowerAI DDL, Running on Minsky (S822Lc) Power System

<b>Distribution Model</b>	Benefit
Bring Your Own Framework & Native Distribution Engines	Frameworks included in the IBM PowerAI distribution (e.g. Tensorflow) and frameworks with their own native distribution engine (e.g. CaffeOnSpark, etc.)
<b>Distributed Deep Learning (DDL)</b> Very Large Scale-out Single Model	Single user, very large distribution for high-performance training
<b>Elastic Distributed Training</b> Resource Sharing & Multitenancy	Concurrent, dynamic and fault tolerant sharing of resources across many tenants and jobs

#### Hyperparameter search & optimization

- Find the best hyperparameters using cognitive algorithms running in parallel, refining the values as the search progresses
- Supported Algorithms
  - Random Search
  - Bayesian
  - TPE
  - Hyperband
  - More to come...

Tune Hyperparameters for mo	odel:Caffe-vgg19-flower
* Hyperparameter search type:	Random Search
Tuning Parameter Settings	
Input the parameters that will be tuned	
* Optimizer (select at least 1):	SGD         AdaDelta         AdaGrad         Adam         Nesterov         RMSProp
* Learning rate range:	
* Weight decay range:	
	Start Tuning Cano

Overview Hyperparameter Tuning Training Validation Results									
Framework: TensorFlow (Distributed training with IBM Fabric and auto-scaling) Spark instance group: dlm									
Model files:	/shared/dli/models/TensorFlow/ir 20180424083651	nceptionv3-dong-tuning-	Batch size:	32					
Dataset:	flowers-incept								
Hyperparameter									
Learning rate policy:	fixed	Base learning rate:	0.020041713	Learning rate decay:	0				
Staircase:	True	Solver type:	Momentum	Momentum:	0.013016915				
Decay:	0.1	Epsilon:	1	Maximum iterations:	5000				

#### **Inference using REST API**

New Inference: Eric-elastic-demo-1-20180327103709-20180327182422-Inference



Single Inference is available via REST API in IBM PowerAI Enterprise

#### Choose your inference architecture for visual models



## Data preparation for deep learning

#### Import from different formats

#### Transform, split and shuffle

New Dataset	New Dataset
Create a dataset from:	New Dataset
LMDBs	Create a dataset from images for object detection.
TensorFlow Records	* Dataset name:
Images for Object Classification	Create in Spark instance group:
Images for Object Detection	* Training folder:
Images for Vector Output	* Portion of training images for validation: %
CSV Files	* Portion of training images for testing: %
Other	* Split algorithm: hold-out 🗸
	Double the number of images in the dataset by creating a resized copy of each existing image
Cancel	

#### Data preparation for deep learning



Showing 1 to 10 of 434 entries

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# Deep Learning Impact Insight - Training visualization *monitor, analyze, optimize*



#### Dynamic, policy based resource plan

- Sharing while preserving ownership
- Change the plan 'on the fly' while workload is running
- Allocations flex during runtime to reflect business priorities Dynamic Allocation
- Enables application level SLA management

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SampleAppCPP						
■ GpuTestApp						
Total	40 -	-	-			
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#### **Elastic Distributed Training – Example**



- Two (2) POWER9 servers with four (4) GPUs
- Eight (8) GPUs total
- Policies
  - Fairshare
  - Preemption
  - Priority

#### Timeline :

- **TO** Job 1 starts, uses all available GPUs
- **T1** Job 2 starts, Job 1 gives up four GPUs
- **T2** Job 2 priority change, Job 1 gives up GPUs
- **T3** Job 1 finishes, Job 2 uses all GPUs



#### Monitor and chargeback accounting

#### PowerAI Enterprise includes detailed monitoring



#### **Production proven with enterprise security**

# Authentication

**Authorization** 

Production proven support for Kerberos, Siteminder, AD/LDAP and OS authentication

### Impersonation

Allow different lines of business to define production execution user

Fine grained access control

Role based control (RBAC)

Spark binary life cycle, notebook updates, deployments, resource plan, reporting, monitoring, log retrieval, and execution Encryption

SSL & daemon authentication

Storage encryption with IBM Spectrum Scale



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## H20.ai Company

Company	Founded in Silicon Valley in 2012 Series C Investors: Wells Fargo, NVIDIA, Nexus Ventures, Paxion Ventures
Products	<ul> <li>H2O Open Source Machine Learning (14,000 organizations)</li> <li>H2O Driverless AI – Automatic Machine Learning</li> </ul>
Leadership	Market Leader recognized by Gartner, Forrester, InfoWorld, Constellation Research
Team	130+ AI experts (Kaggle Grandmasters, Distributed Computing and Visualization experts)
Global	Mountain View, London, Prague, Chennai



#### **Growing Worldwide Open Source Community**



14,000 Companies using H2O



155,000 data scientists



B OF TOP 10 BANKS







H2O World NYC, London, SF



130K Meet-up Members



#### H2O.ai Product Suite



## **Open Source**

- 100% open source Apache V2 licensed
- Built for data scientists interface using R, Python on H2O Flow (interactive notebook interface)
- Enterprise Support subscriptions

#### DRIVERLESSAI

Automatic feature engineering, machine learning and interpretability

- Built for domain users, analysts and data scientists – GUI based interface for end-to-end data science
- Fully automated machine learning from ingest to deployment
- Licensed on a per seat basis (annual subscription)



#### H2O.ai is a Recognized Leader in AI and ML

2018 Gartner Magic Quadrant for Data Science and Machine Learning Platforms



"Technology leadership ... with a distinguished vision"

"the quasi-industry standard"

Forrester Wave: Notebook-Based Predictive Analytics And Machine Learning Solutions, Q3 2018



# "H2O.ai's future is automated machine learning"

*"its bright future is in Driverless AI"* 

Top 3 Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML) Software Solution



"its vision of creating an AI and ML tool that ultimately aims to allow almost everyone within the business to create their own predictive models"

# H2O Driverless AI – Simple, Fast, Accurate, Interpretable H2O.02 Automatic Data Fast and Visualization Fast and Accurate Results Industry Leading Interpretability Easy Deployment for









- Automatic generation of visualizations and graphs to explore your data before the model-building process
- Most relevant graphs shown for the given data set
- Identify outliers and missing values

- "Data Scientist in a Box"
- Simple interface
- Automatic feature engineering to increase accuracy
- Automatic recipes for solving wide variety of use-cases
- Automatic tuning to find and tune the right ensemble of models

- Trusted results with explainability and transparency
- Interpretability for debugging, not just for regulators
- Get reason codes and model interpretability in plain English
- K-Lime, LOCO, partial dependence and more

- Production-ready, standalone scoring pipelines that are easy for IT to deploy and manage
- Python and Java
- Streamlined scoring code to deploy on any device: on the edge, mobile, ...
- Very fast (milliseconds) to satisfy today's real-time apps

#### **Driverless AI: Automates Data Science and Machine Learning Workflows**



#### **The Driverless AI Experience**



#### **Financial Fraud Detection**

P PayPal

- Driverless AI matched
   **10 years** of expert feature engineering
- Increased accuracy from 0.89 to 0.947 (6%) in detecting fraudulent activity
- 6X speed up when running on an IBM Power GPU-based server

#### Experiment

• Training time (subset of data) - Driverless AI on GPU 6x faster

• laptop (accuracy 1) -  $\sim$  2 hours

• GPU (accuracy 1) - 21 minutes; (accuracy 5) - 58 minutes

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"Driverless AI is giving amazing results in terms of feature and model performance "

Venkatesh Ramanathan Senior Data Scientist, PayPal



#### **Improving Profitability of Core Financial Services**

- Improved **years** of expert feature engineering
- **Increased accuracy** of existing credit risk scoring in **less time**
- **2x propensity to buy** for new bank products
- Accelerated by IBM Power Systems AC922



"We were also able to double the propensity for our banking customers to accept an offer of credit products, such as credit cards... We plan to use the platform for more use cases in the future."

> Ruben Diaz Data Scientist, Visión Banco



#### Integration with WMLA EE

# Deploy and manage instances of H2O Driverless AI with PowerAI Enterprise (through IBM Spectrum Conductor)

#### What's available today (as of Feb. 2019)

- Multiple instances of Driverless AI deployed across the cluster (up to one instance per host)
- Automatic failover: if Driverless AI goes down, it is restarted on another host
- Easy start/stop of Driverless AI through the web interface
- User permissions management
- Shared file system for data and logs

#### Roadmap

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- Running Driverless AI across multiple machines
- Running multiple instances on a single host
- Integration of Driverless AI authentication with PowerAI Enterprise authentication
- Log retrieval from IBM Spectrum Conductor web interface



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New	Inregister	Deploy	Start Stop	More -				🐅 Filter 🔹
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	Start Time:	10/24/2018, 21:08	:48 GMT+2		Las	t Stop Time:	10/24/2018,	21:06:36 GMT+2
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Outpute								



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# **IBM Intelligent Video Analytics**



#### **SAFETY & SECURITY**

Identify and monitor people and objects to improve public safety.

#### **Key Capabilities:**

- Facial recognition
- Object missing / left behind
- Trip wires / Intrusion detection
- Detect potential weapons
- People count and movement
- Post Event video analysis (forensics)



#### WORKPLACE SAFETY

Spot safety risks and ensure compliance to workplace regulations.

#### Key Capabilities:

- Safety equipment compliance hats, vests, suits, gloves etc.
- Heat Maps
- Detection of workplace risks (spills, fallen objects, animals, etc.)
- People count
- Crowd formation



#### COMMERCIAL/RETAIL ANALYTICS

Analyze demographics and patterns of movement to gain insights.

#### Key Capabilities:

- Heat map
- Track summary
- Demographics
- Anomalous direction
- Trip wires, complex alerting
- Inventory management



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#### Watson Studio : Tools for supporting data scientists

- Create, train and collaborate
- Best of breed open source & IBM tools
- Code (R, Python or Scala) and nocode/visual modeling tools
- Most popular open source frameworks
- IBM best-in-class frameworks
- Fully managed or customer managed service
- Container-based resource management
- Elastic pay as you go cpu/gpu power



Deployment options:

**Desktop** - Windows & macOS

**Local** – Deploy it anywhere

#### Watson Studio user interface

NAME

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Notebooks	RStudio	Models	SPSS Modeler Streams	Scripts	Data Sets	Other Files	Published Assets				
Notebooks	view all (10	)								+ add notebook	
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LAST MODIFIED

TYPE



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#### **PowerAI Vision : deep learning for the rest of us**

Label Image or Video Data



#### Model My DL Tasks / Create Task New DL Task - Build Image Classifier Choose Dataset **Build Model** Deploy And Test Select or create dataset Deploy trained model and run test Build model based on selected dataset Name of Image Classifier: Test1 Select dataset: Room • or Create a New Dataset Cancel Latest Status: training 🔅 -O- Train Loss -O- Test Loss -O- Accuracy Train Iteration: 101 Train Loss: 0.62105 Test Iteration: 100 Test Loss: 0.47246 Accurary: 0.81771 0.2 -1 5 9 131721252933374145495357616569737781858 100 Estimated left time: 0 seconds

Auto-Train AI

#### Package & Deploy AI Model





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•		•	•

#### AI SW portfolio on POWER Systems : the full picture

AI for Data Scientists and non-Data Scientists

> Watson ML Accelerator CE

Watson ML Accelerator EE

Accelerated Infrastructure



Accelerated Servers

Storage

#### **Comparing AI offerings on Power Systems**

			Dooploarn	ML and DI	Machine	
			Deep Learn	ME anu DE	Learning	
		Power AI Base	Power AI Enterprise	AI Vision	Watson Studio Local	H2O Driverless AI
ering	Description	Deep Learning	Deep Learning for the Enterprise	Deep Learning with Video tools	Notebook oriented development environment for ML and DL	Automated Machine learning
Ę	Pricing Model	Free download	Commercial	Commercial	Commercial	Commercial
U	Support	Available from IBM	IBM L 1-3 Included	IBM L1-3 Included	Available from IBM	H2O L 1-3
	Text & Numeric	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
	Images	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
ú	Video	deo -		Yes		No
ion	Primary Persona	mary Persona Data Scientist Data Scientist		Line of Business	Data Scientist	Data Scientist
cati	Second persona	IT	IT	IT	IT	Line of Business
plid	User Skill Level	High	Medium to high	Low	Medium to high	Low to Medium
Ap	Strengths	Rapid deployment, high performance, scale	enterprise grade, High performance, rapid Deployment	Rapid deployment, simple GUI high performance	Notebook based development environment, strong collaboration, model management	Simplified deployment, intuitive user interface, automatic pipelines, "explainability" for models, end to end automation
Ē	Distributed DL (DDL)	1-4 nodes	1-thousands of nodes	Coming	Coming	-
atfo	Large Model Support	t Yes Yes Coming		Coming	Coming	-
₫	Server(s)	S822LC or AC922	S822LC or AC922	S822LC or AC922	S822LC or AC922, LC922	S822LC, AC922, LC921/922
ts						
Σ	Spectrum MPI (DDL)	Limited to 4 nodes	Included	?		Optional add-on
Про	Spectrum Conductor DLI	Optional add-on	Included	?	Optional Add On	Optional add-on
Δ.	IBM DSX Local	Optional add-on	Optional add-on	No		Optional add-on
pn	IBM Cloud Public	Yes	No	Trial only	Watson Studio	?
Cloi	IBM Cloud Private	Yes	Coming	Yes	Yes	Coming

#### **Great reading**

Draft Document for Review February 16, 2018 12:17 pm SG24-8409-00

Redbooks

IBM PowerAI: Deep Learning Unleashed on IBM Power Systems



IBM

paper

Free download on http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/

#### **Great links**

- Watson ML Accelerator homepage
- Watson ML Accelerator for developers
- <u>Try Watson ML Accelerator</u>
- PowerAI Vision homepage
- Download PowerAI Vision
- Watson ML Accelerator & PowerAI Vision FAQ
- <u>AC922 cognitive system</u>



1 March 2019